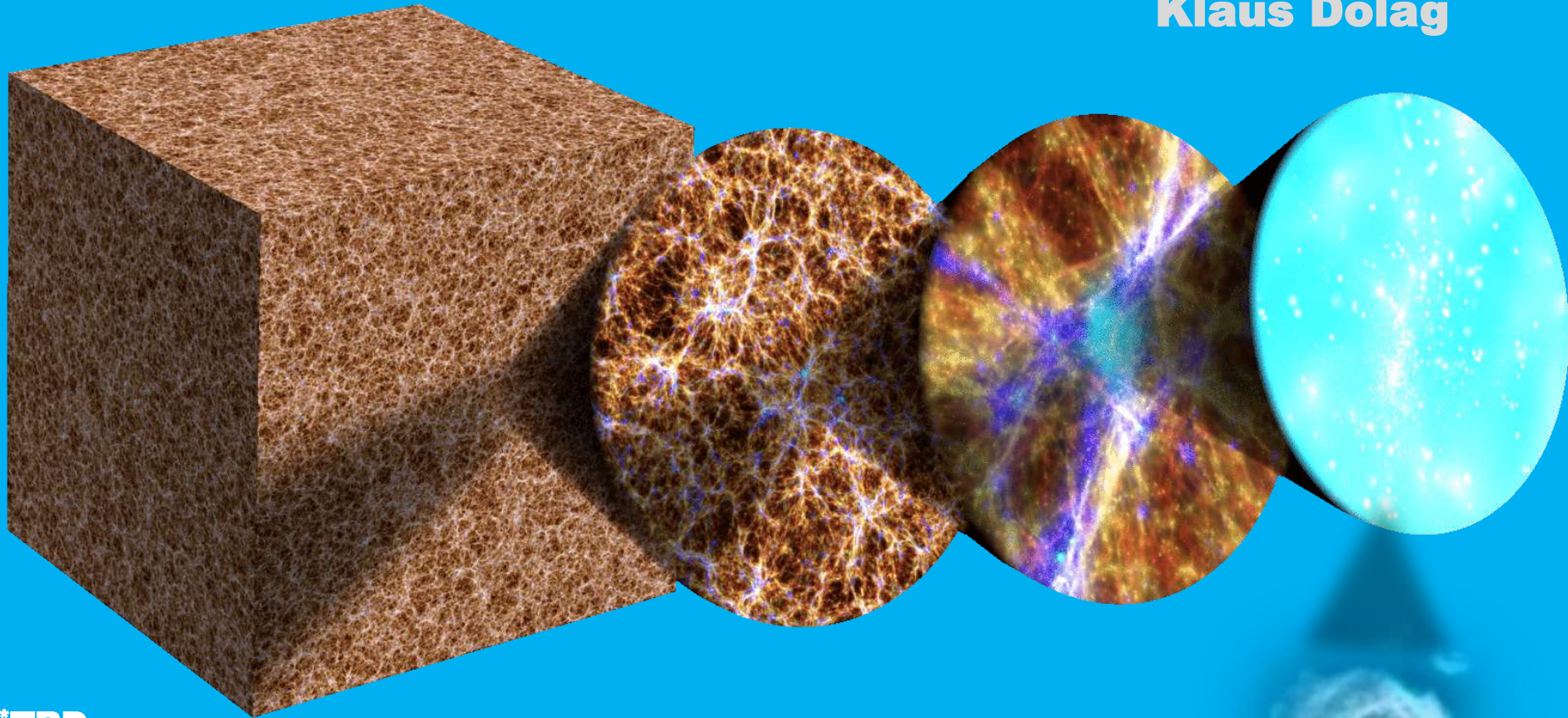


TBD*

Klaus Dolag



*TBD:

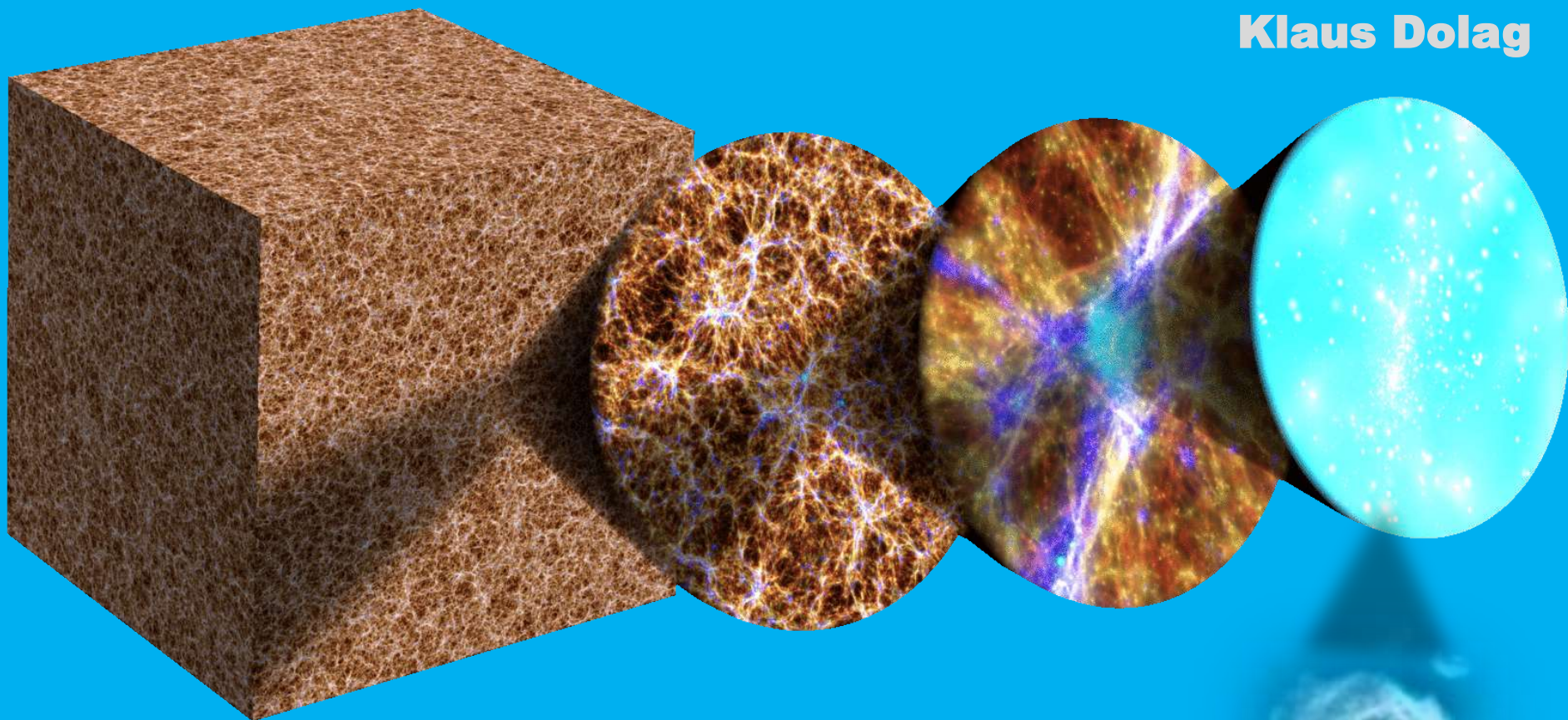
Something

- to be done – noch zu erledigen
- to be defined – noch zu definieren
- to be decided – noch zu entscheiden
- to be discussed – noch zu diskutieren
- to be determined – noch zu bestimmen

Tremendous Boxes Deciphered

From Cluster Physics to Cosmology

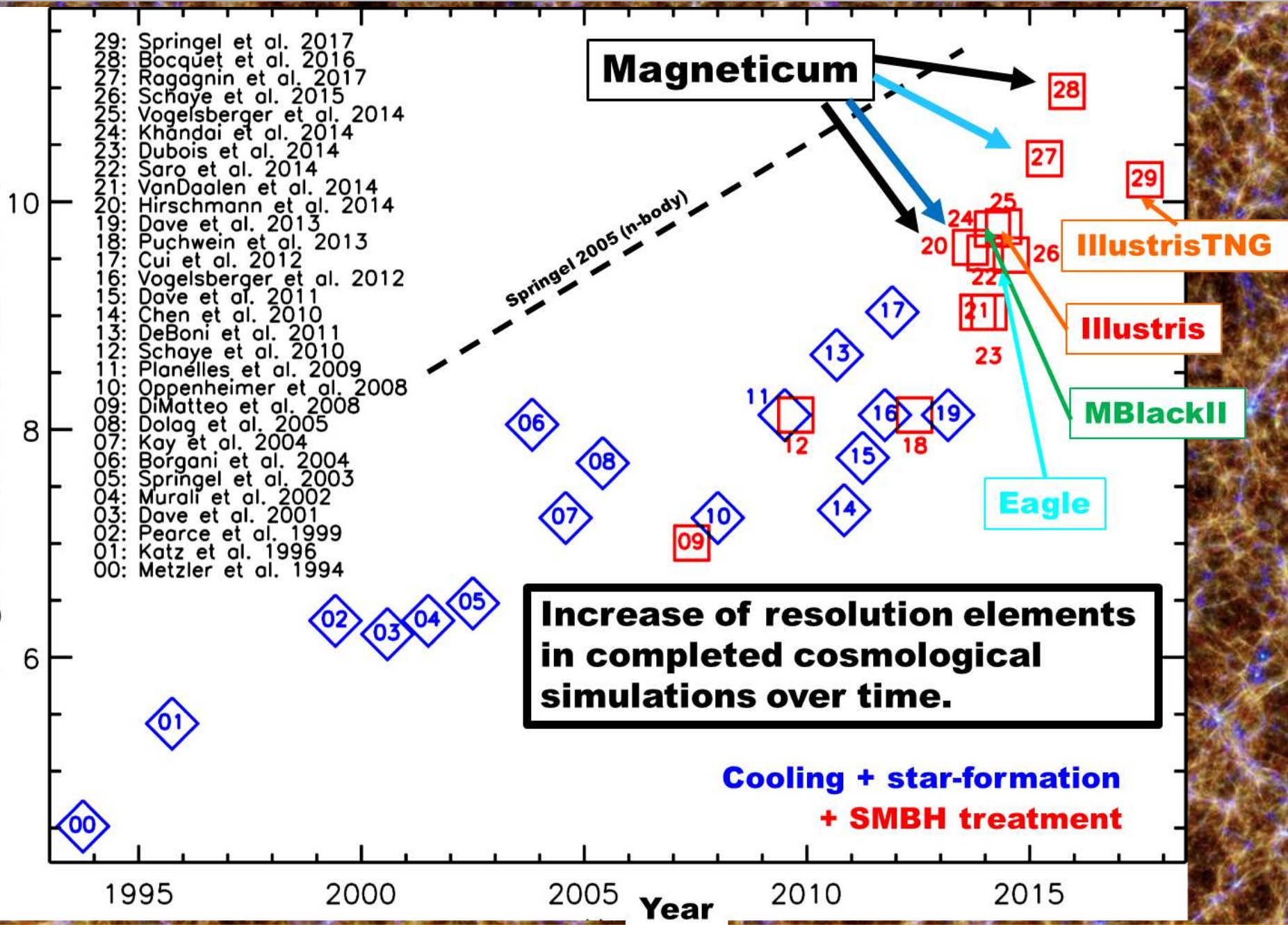
Klaus Dolag



V. Biffi, J. Hinz, M. Lotz, N. Lyskova, A. Saro, P. Singh

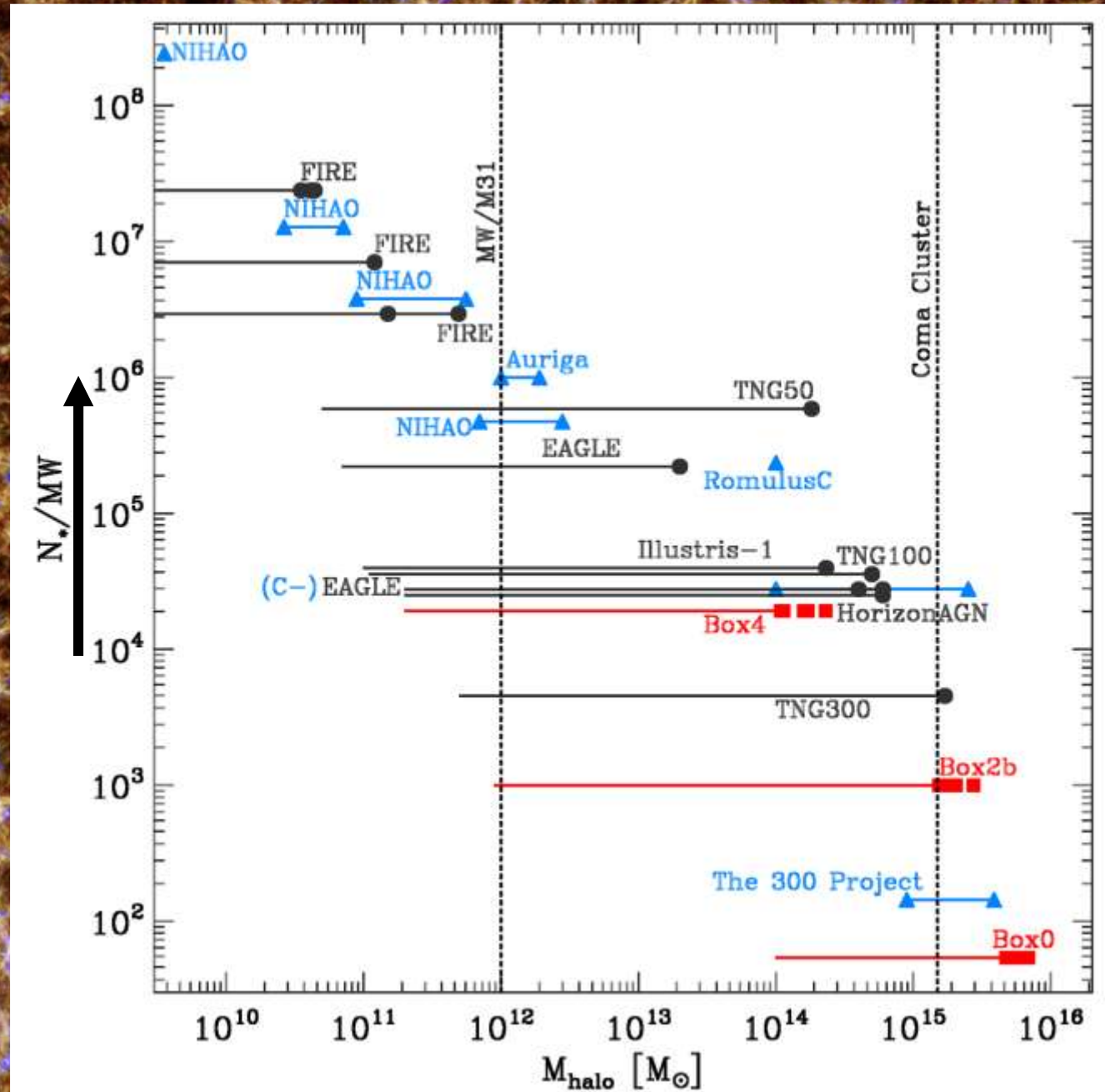
Simulation Summary (I)

log₁₀ Resolution elements

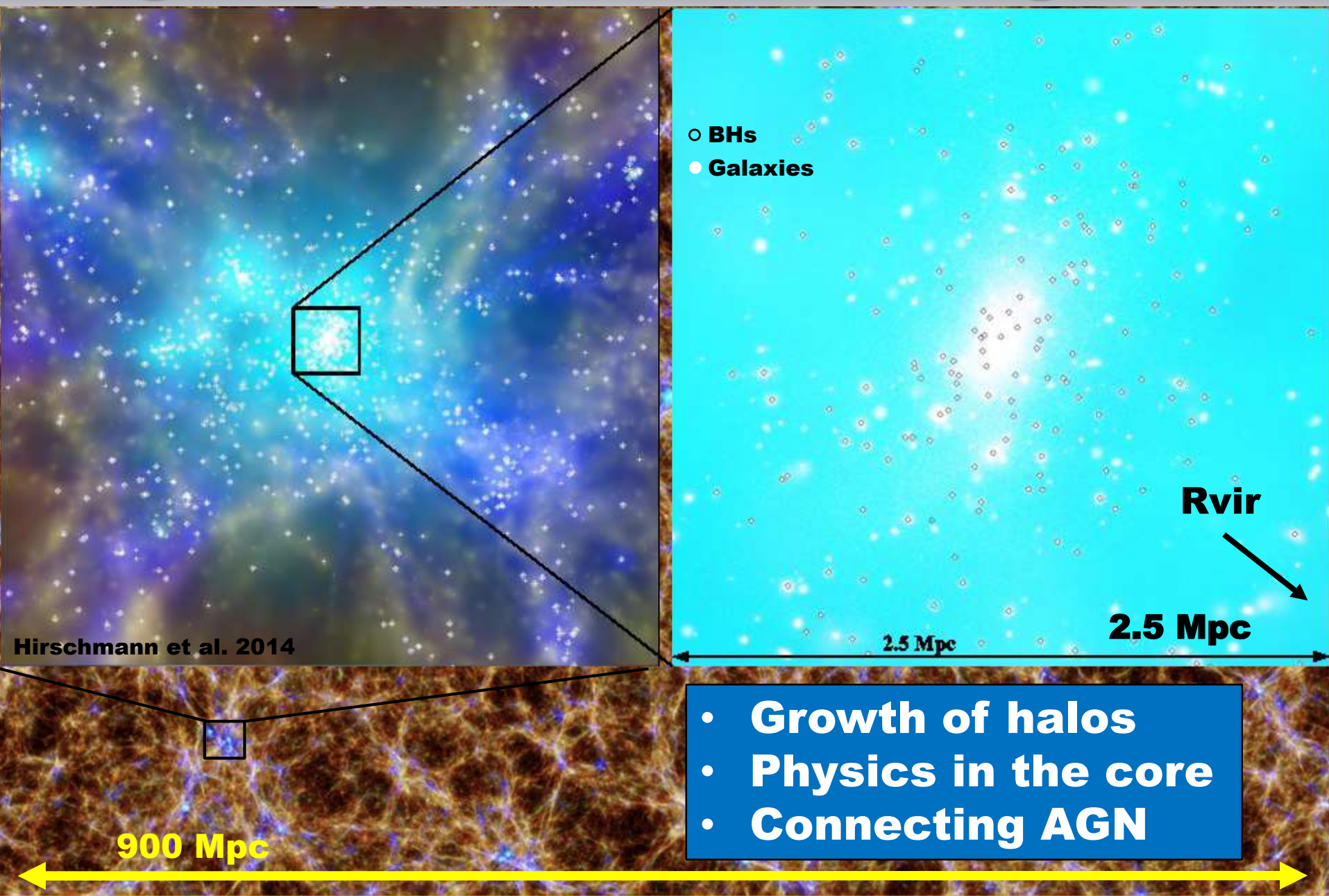


Simulation Summary (II)

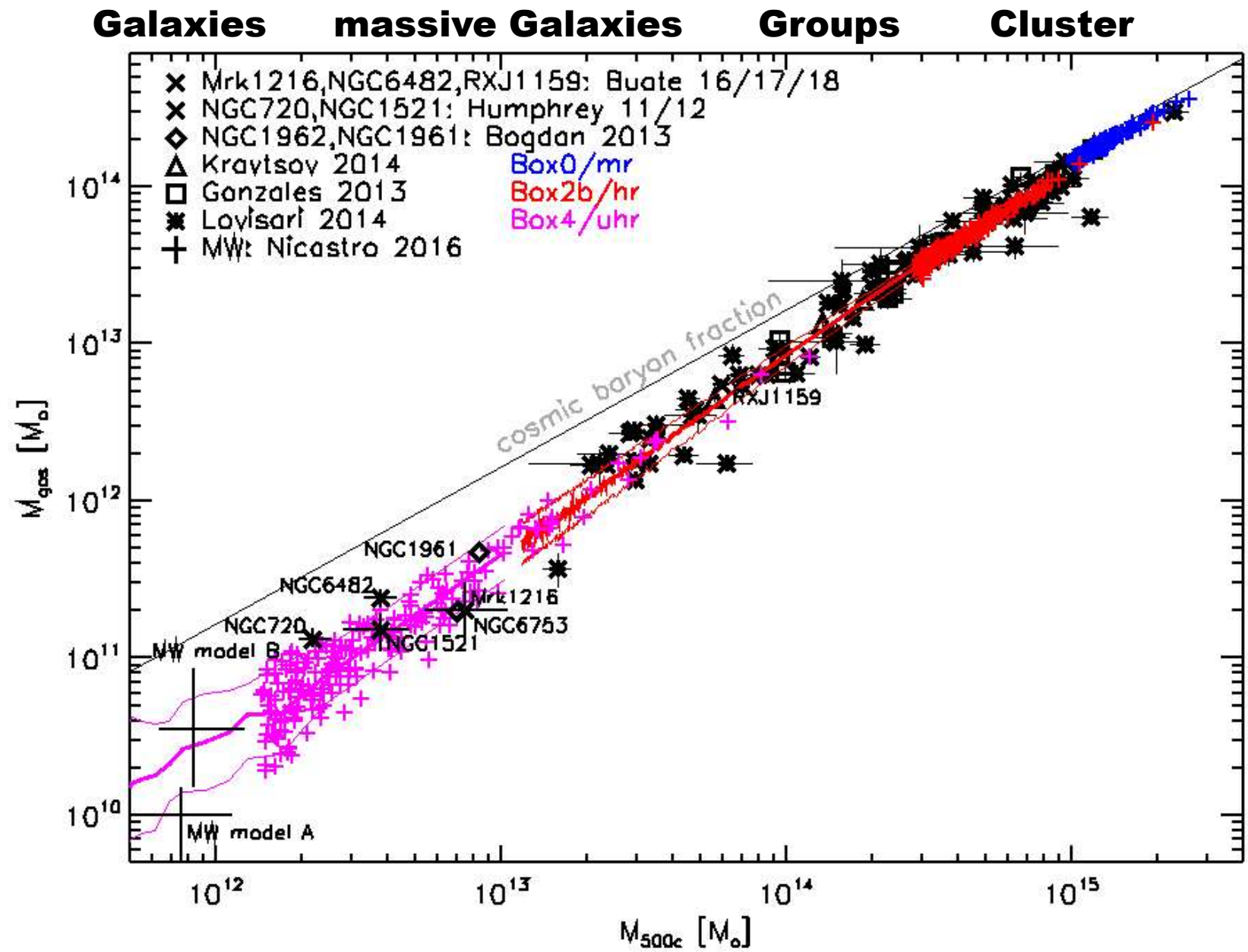
Resolution



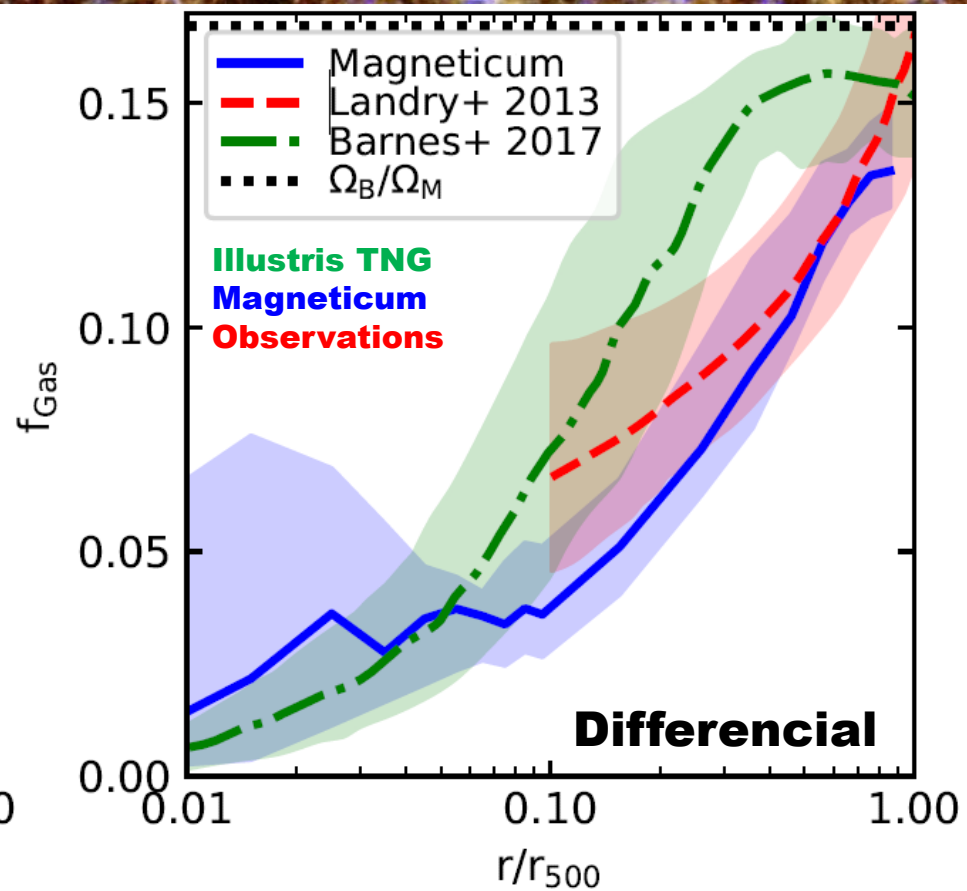
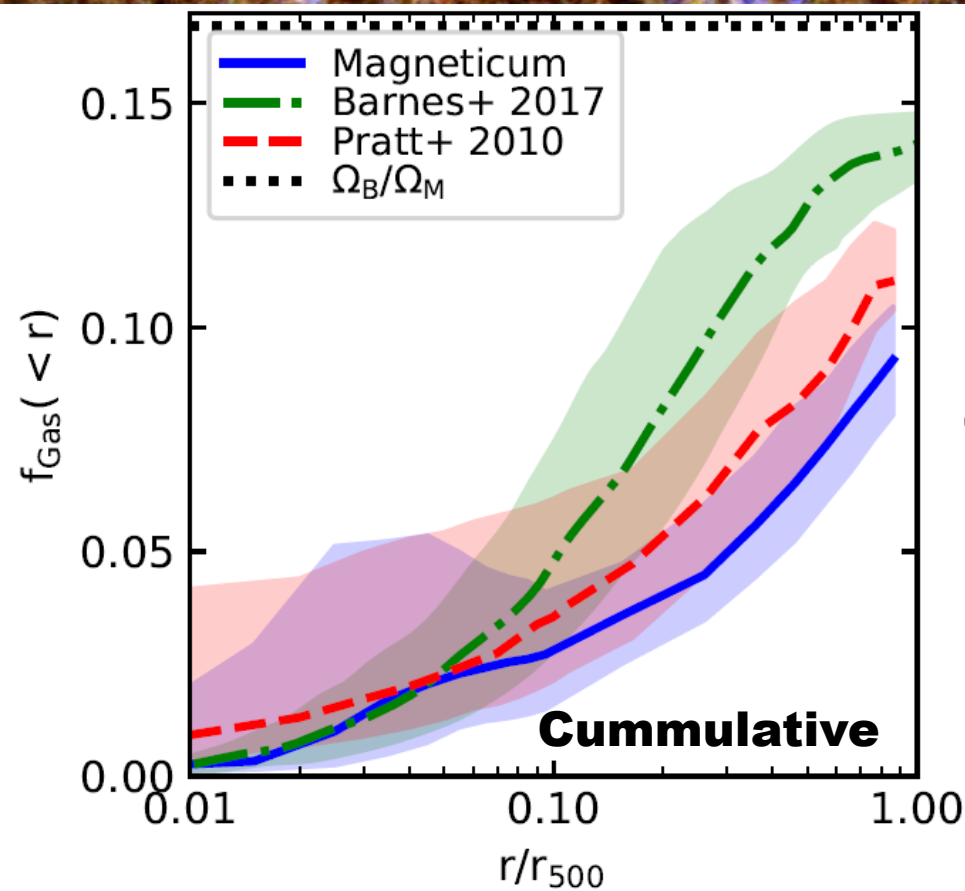
Large Simulations: Connecting Scales



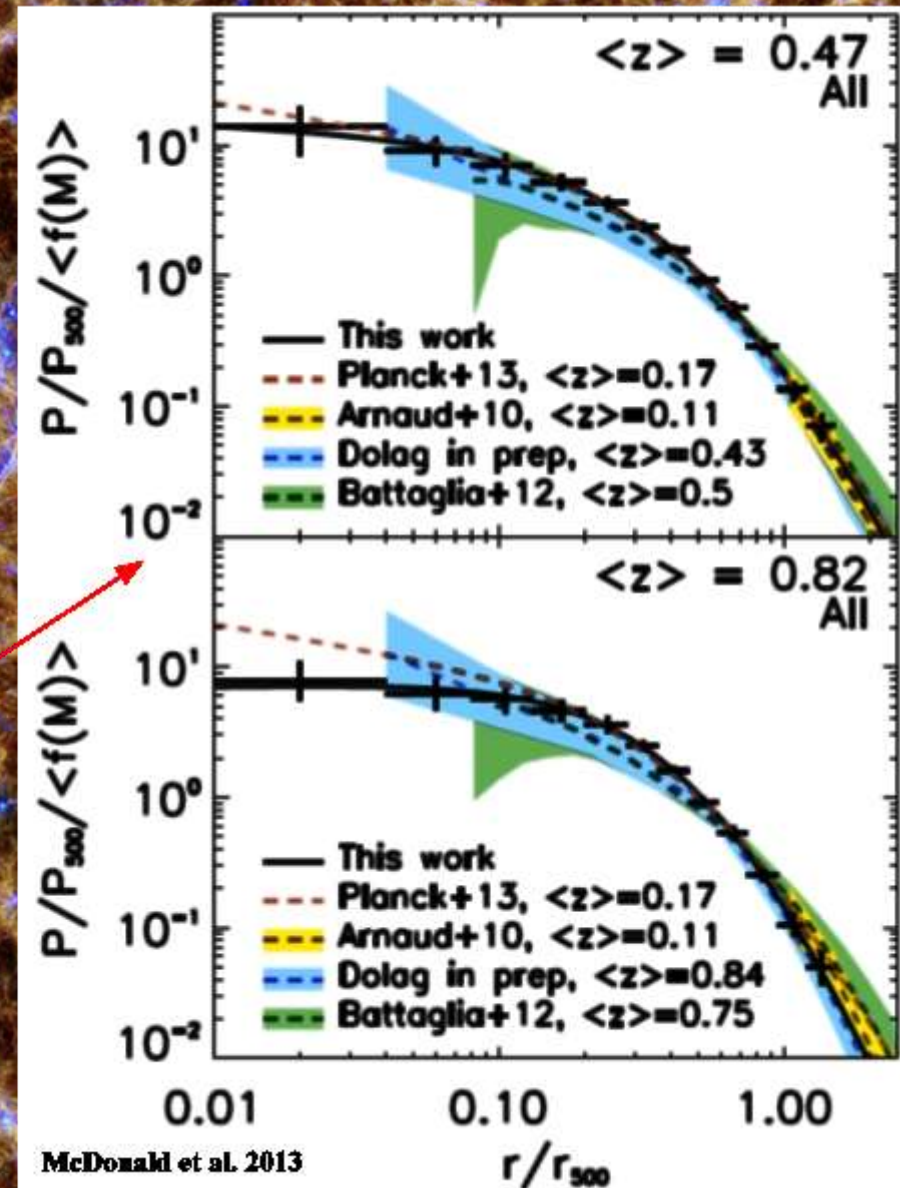
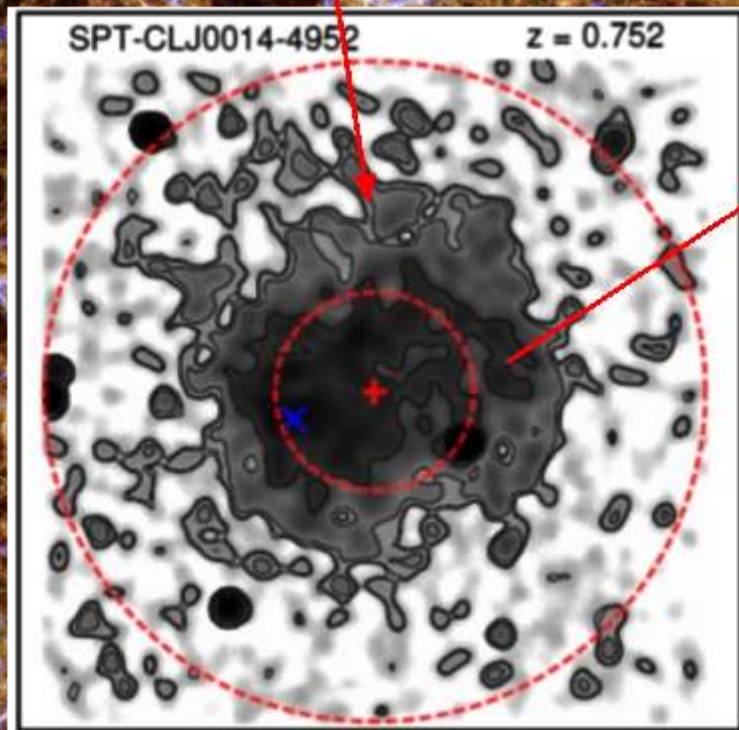
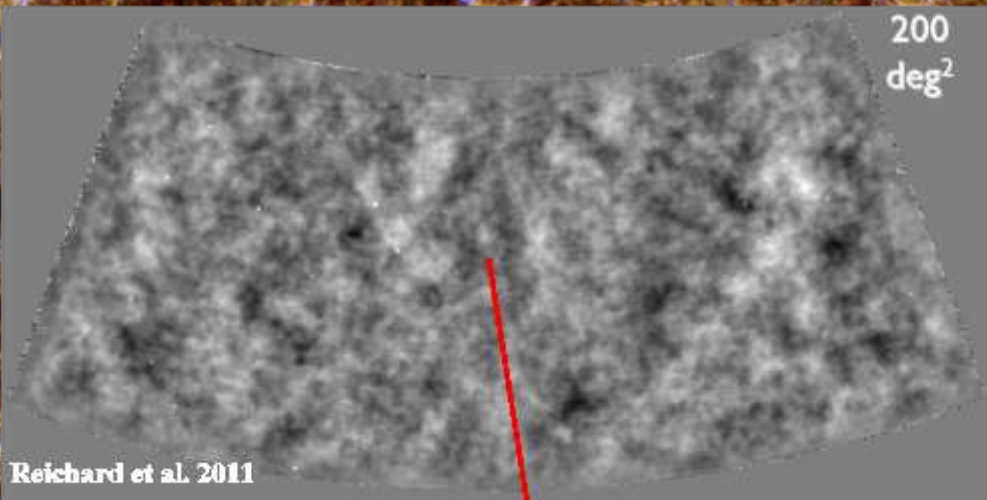
The Hot Gas reservoir of Halos ...



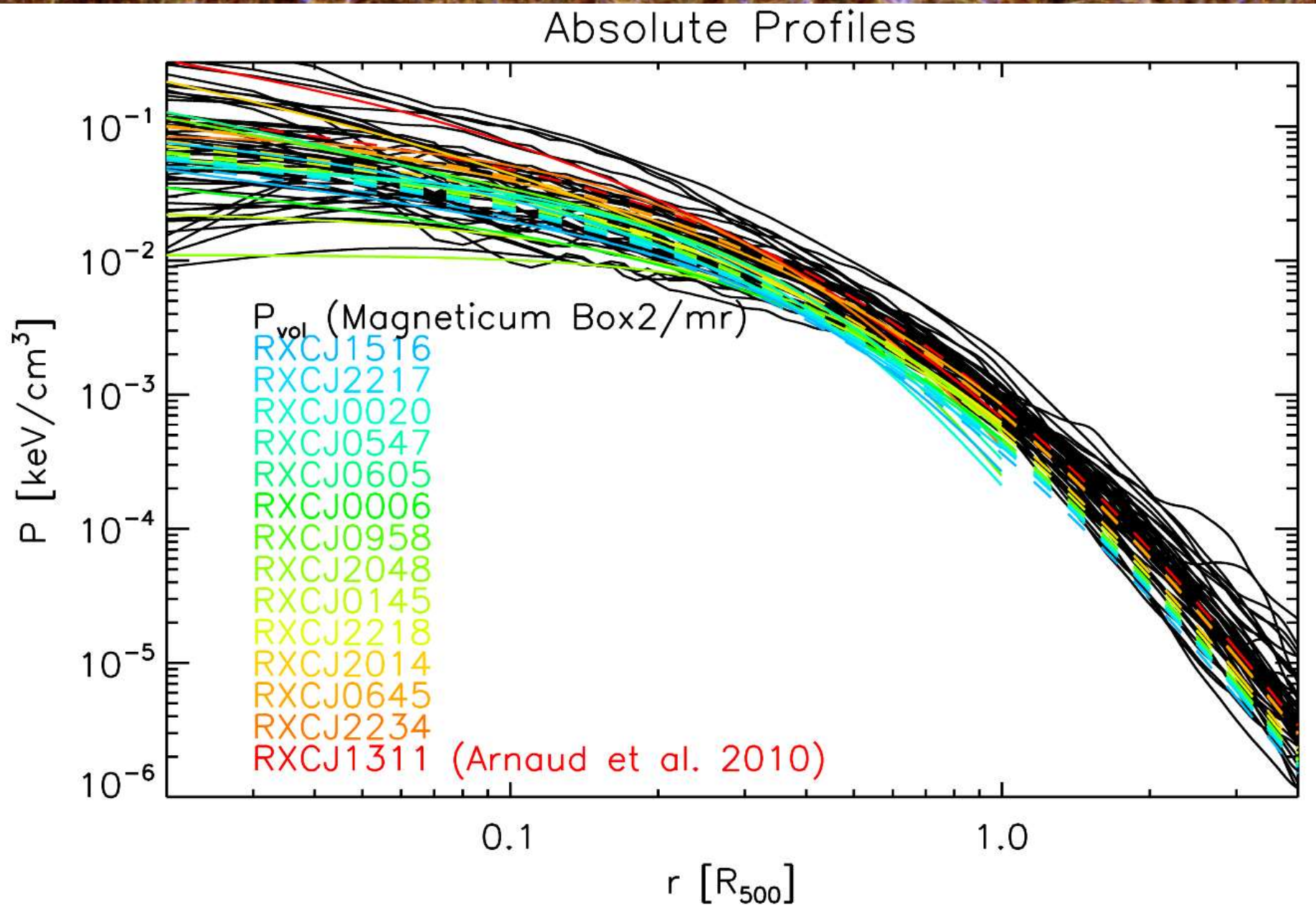
... and the shape of radial profiles !



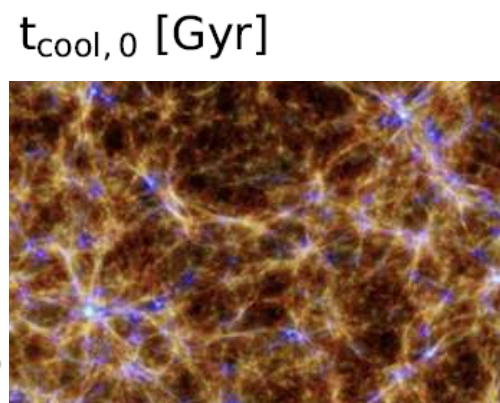
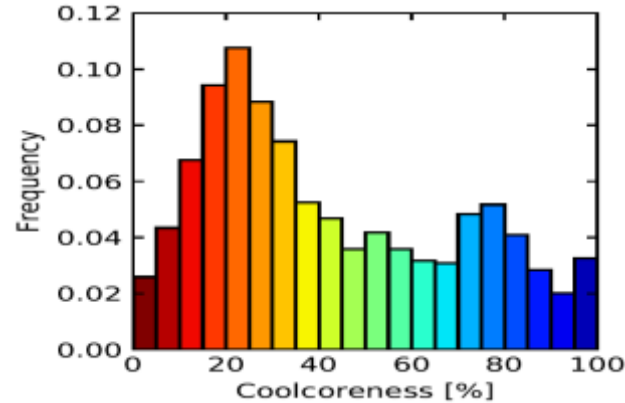
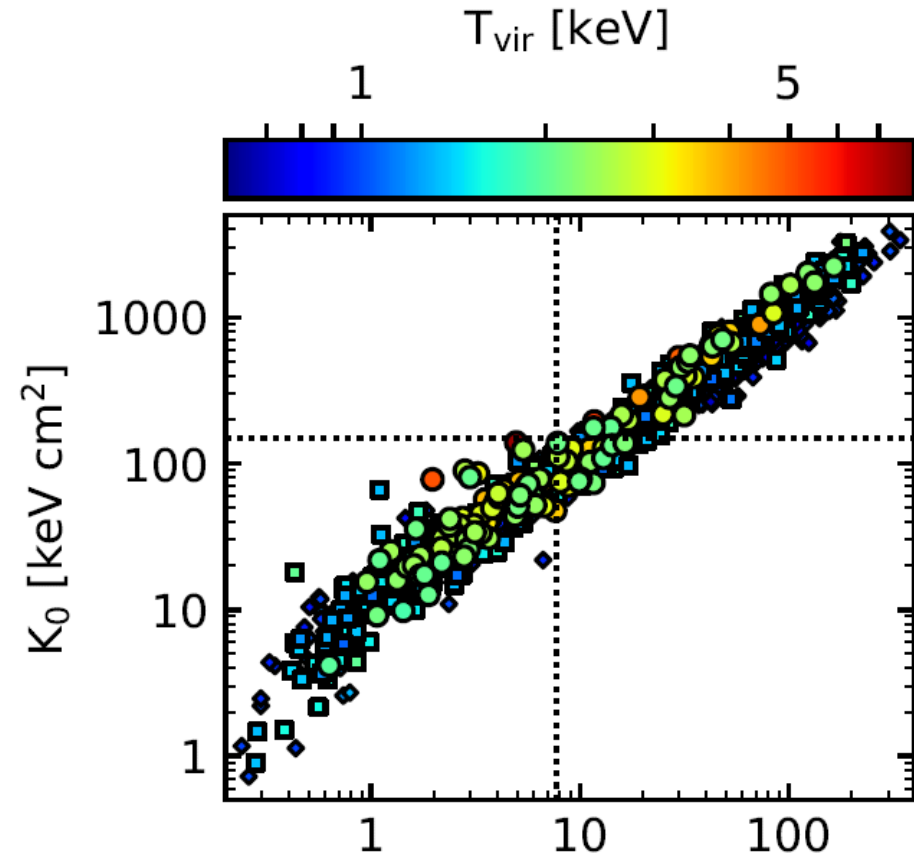
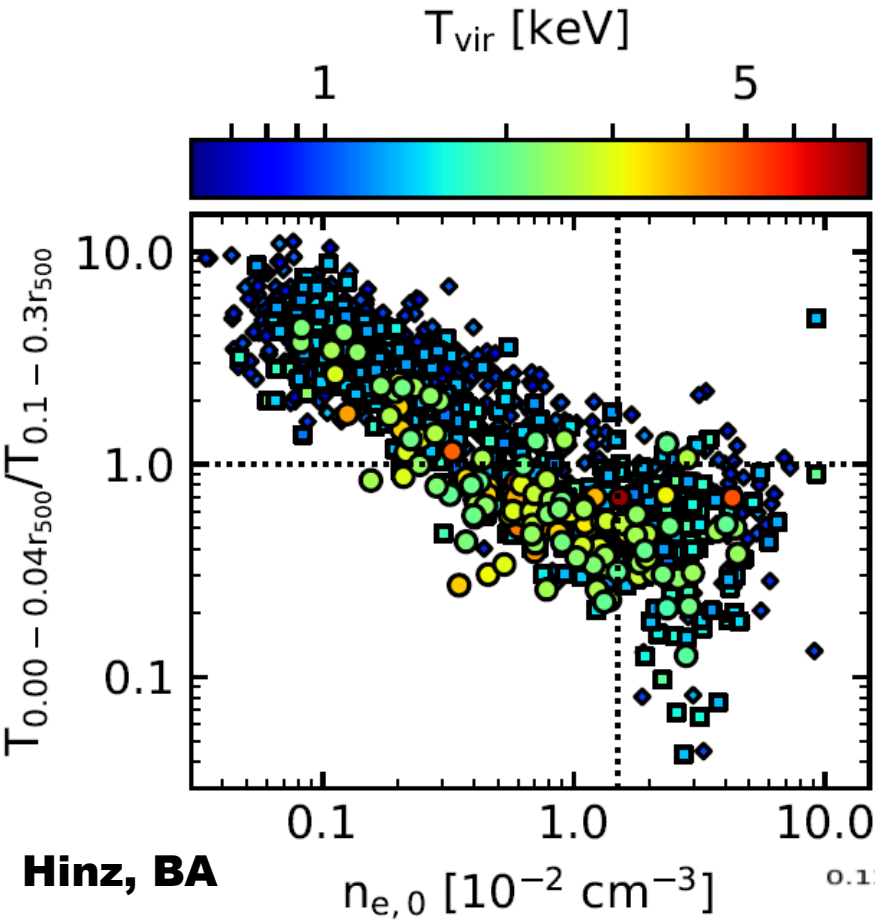
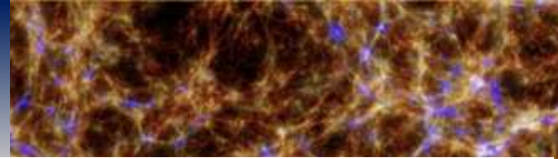
Pressure profiles of clusters ...



... and their scatter !



CC and non CC Clusters

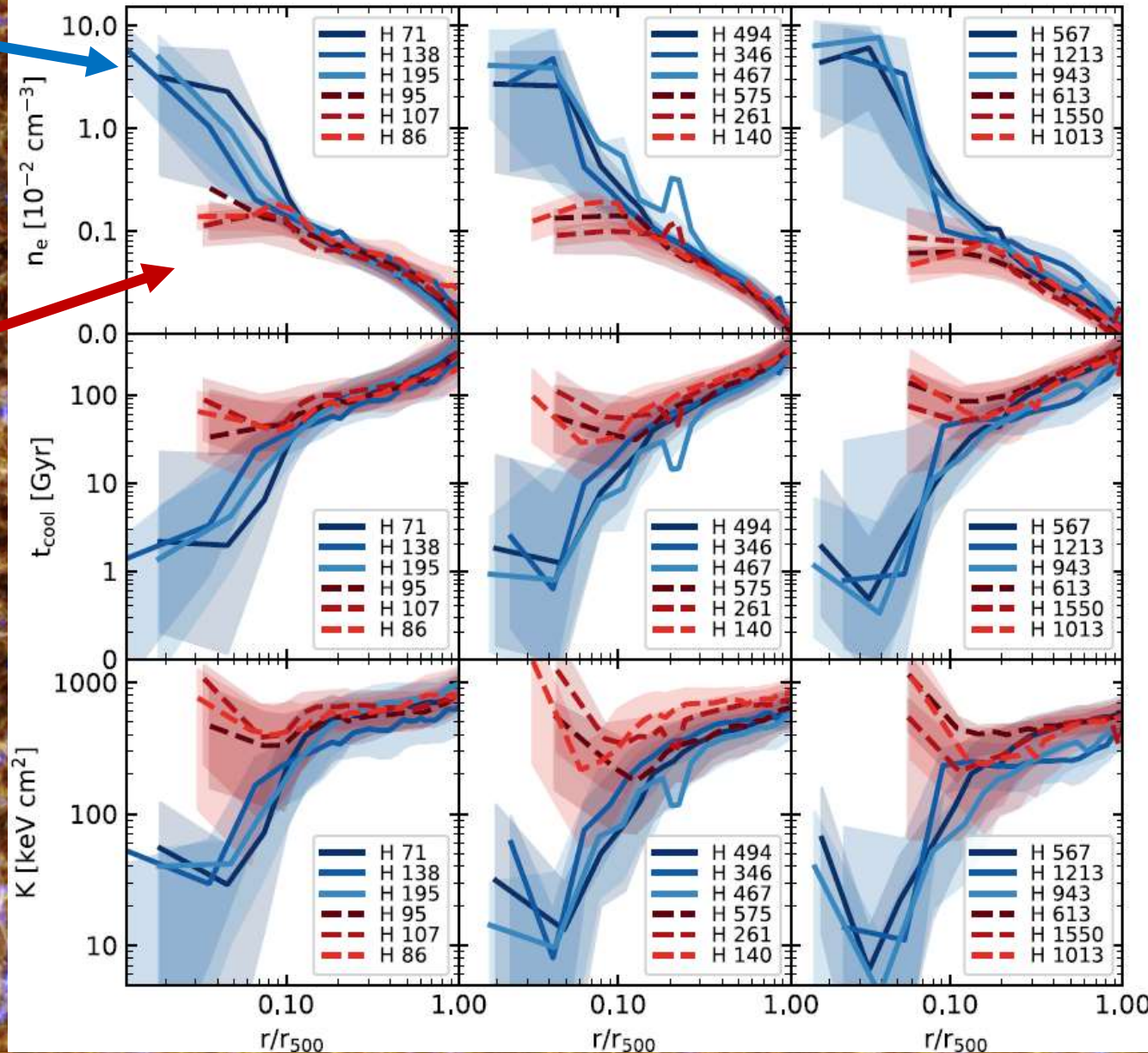


CC / nCC: detailed interplay between AGN and heat transport, see Rasia+ 2015 (but also Arth+ 2014, Barnes+ 2018/2019)

Cores: CC and nonCC Clusters



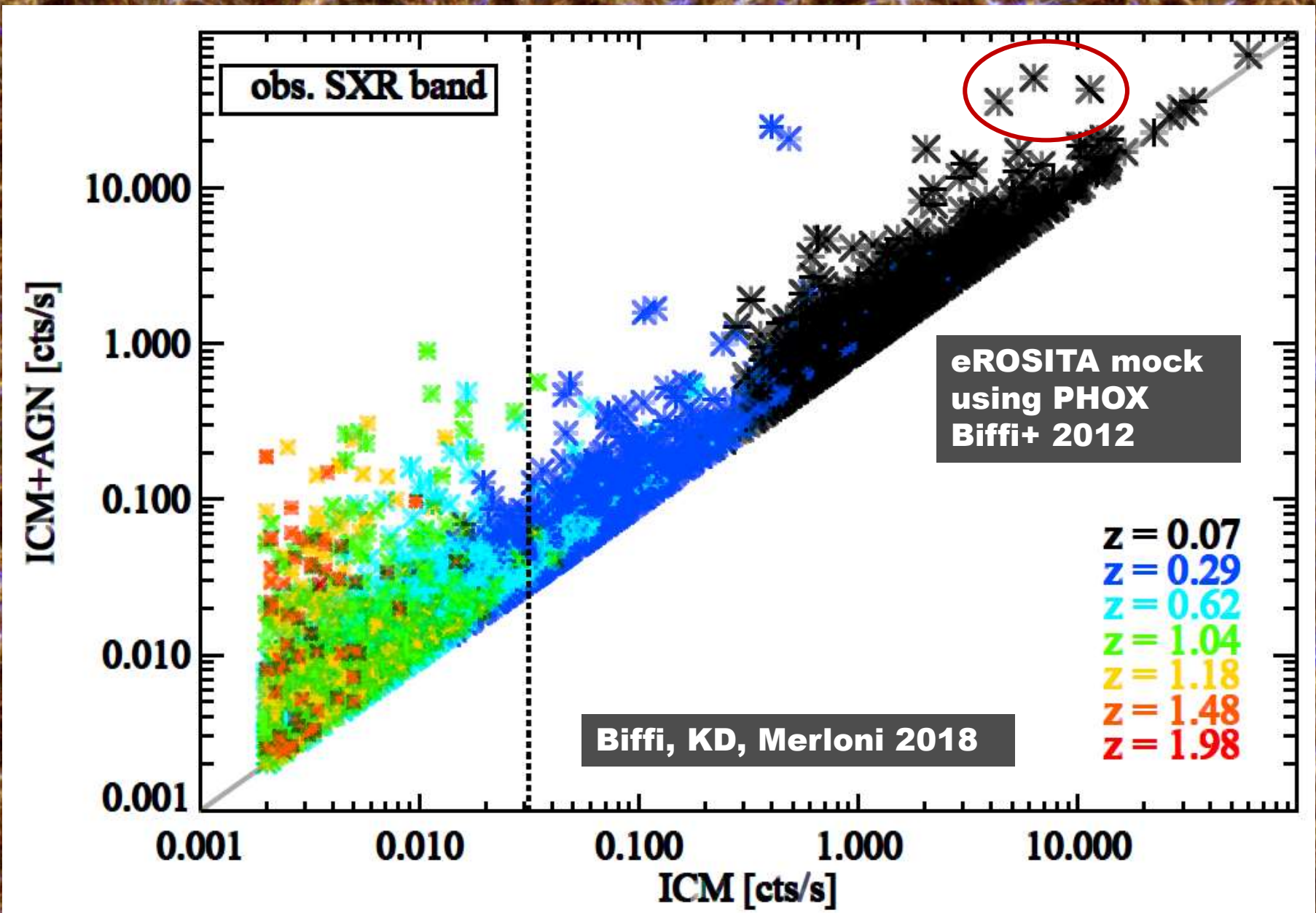
2.0–14 · 10¹⁴ M_⊙ 0.9–2.0 · 10¹⁴ M_⊙ 0.5–0.9 · 10¹⁴ M_⊙



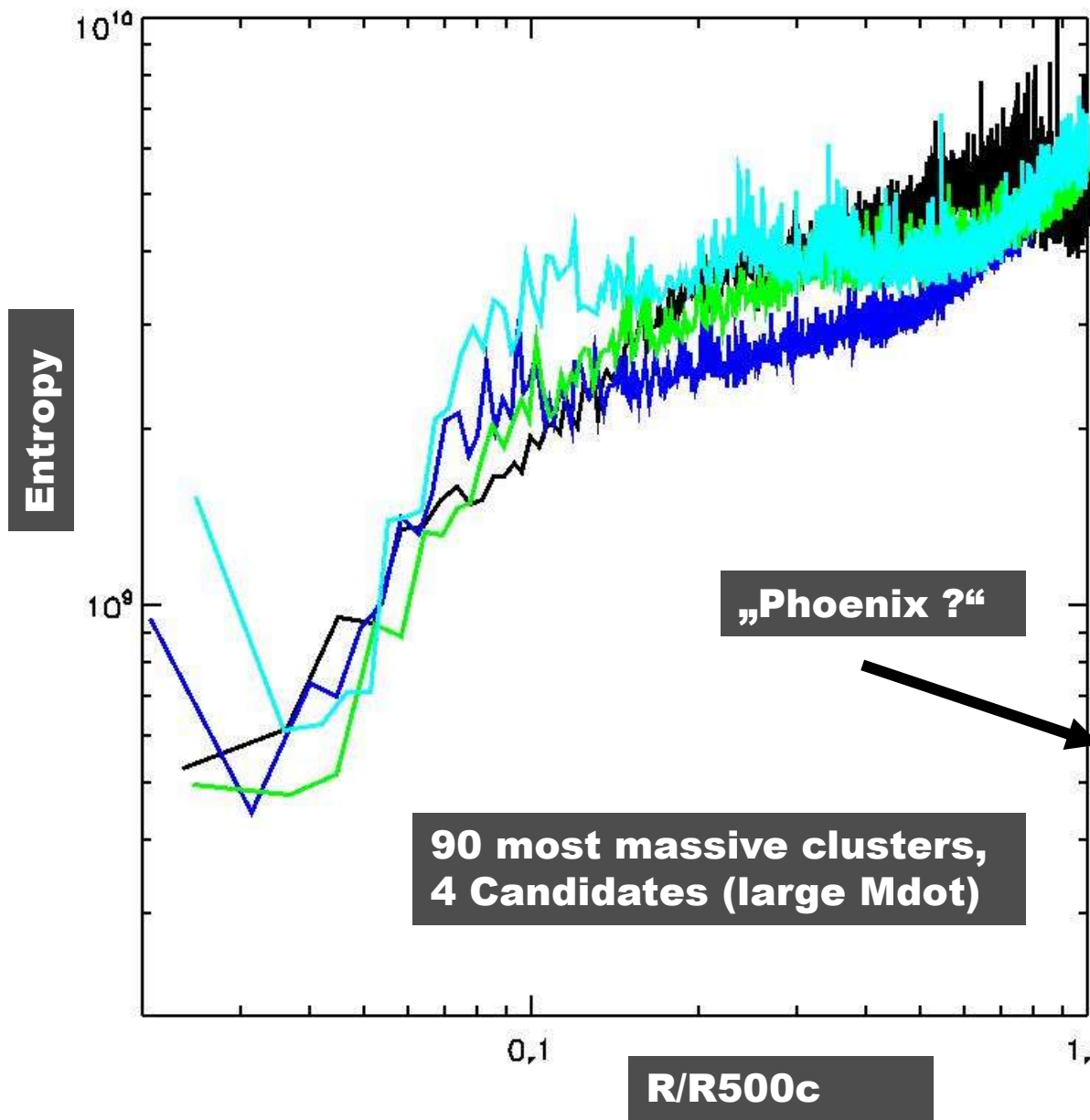
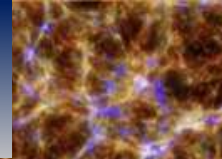
CC

non CC

X-Ray Emission: ICM vs. AGN

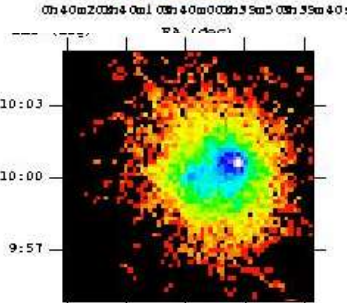
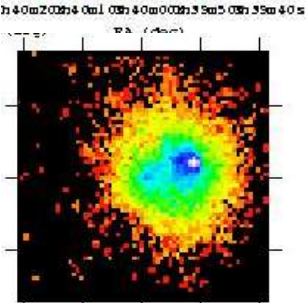
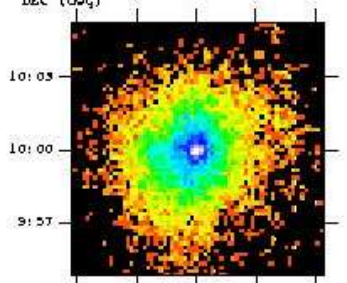
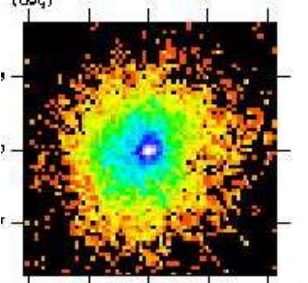


Finding a „Phoenix“ Cluster

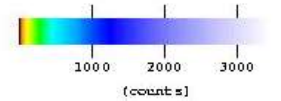
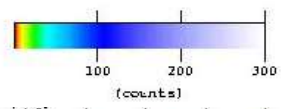
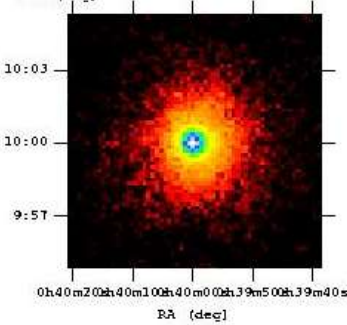
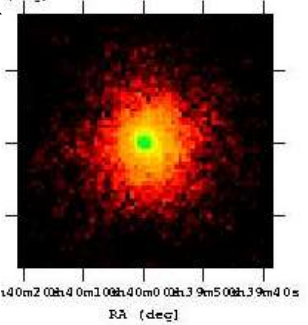


ICM

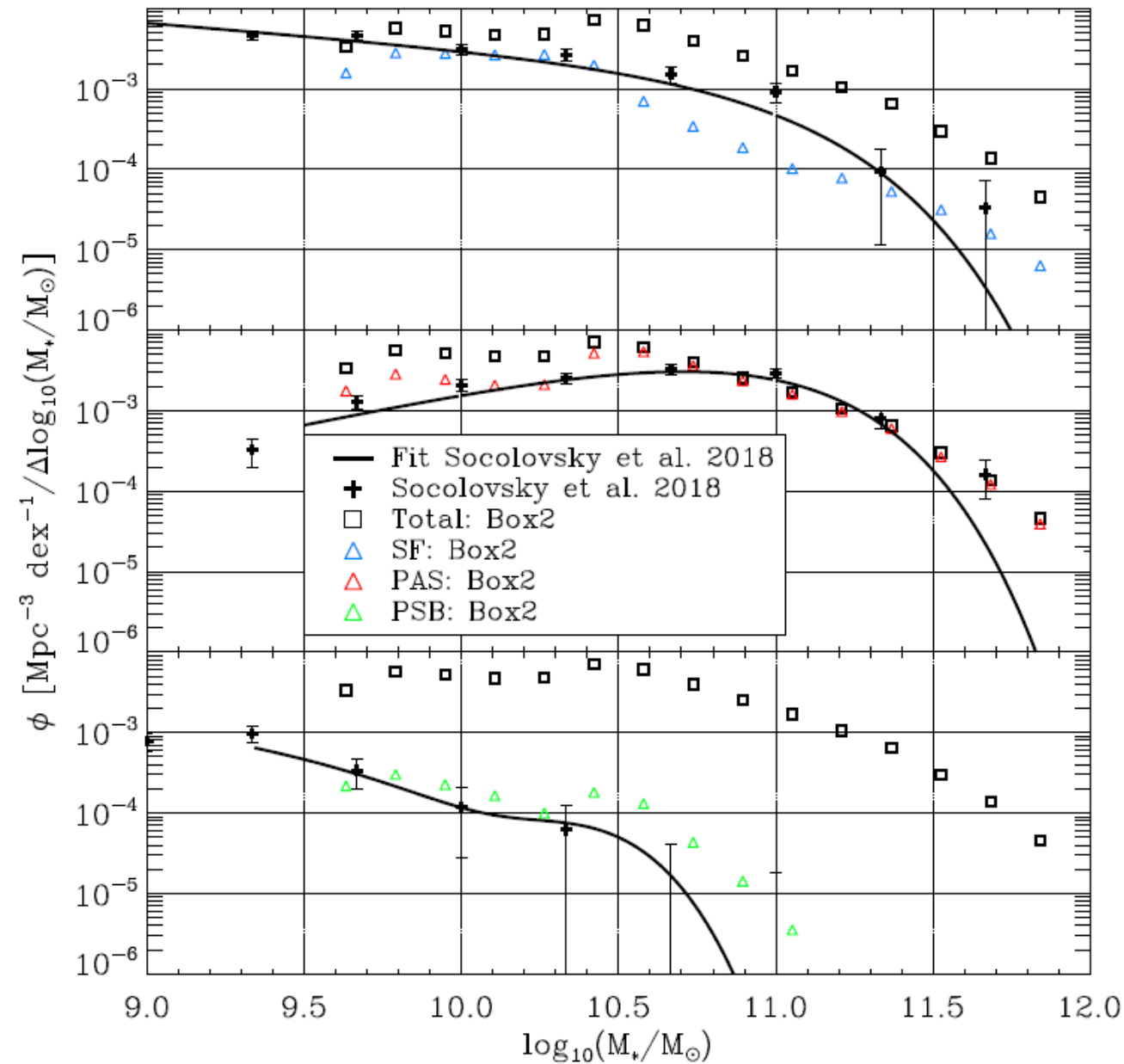
ICM+AGN



**eROSITA
mock**



Realistic Galaxy population in Clusters?



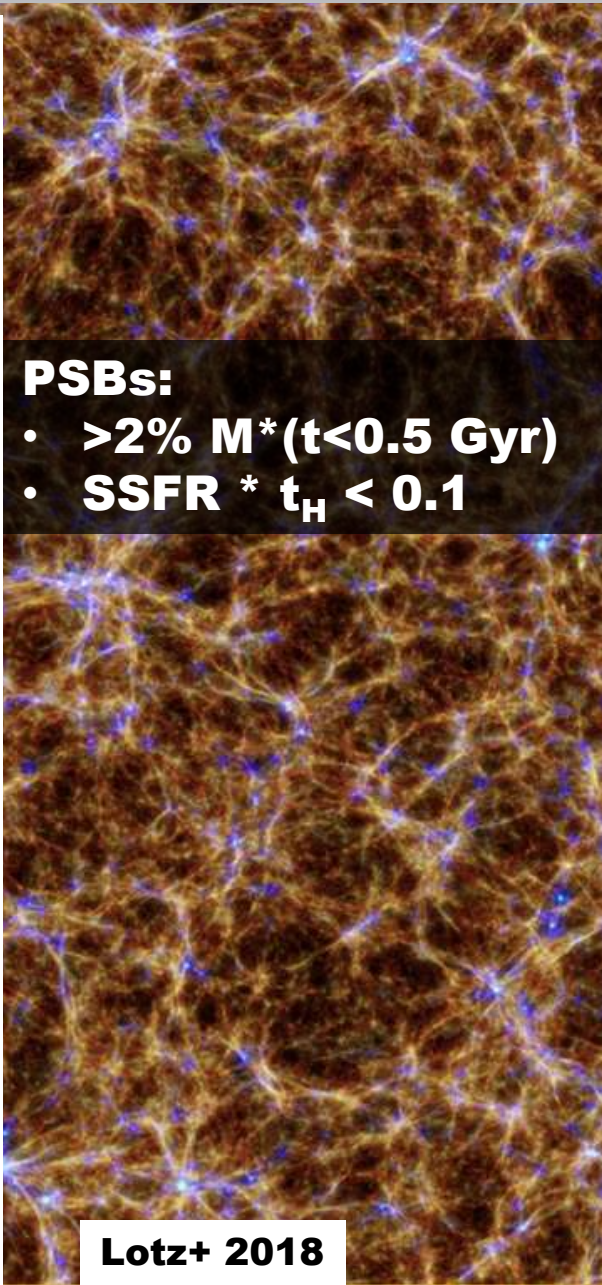
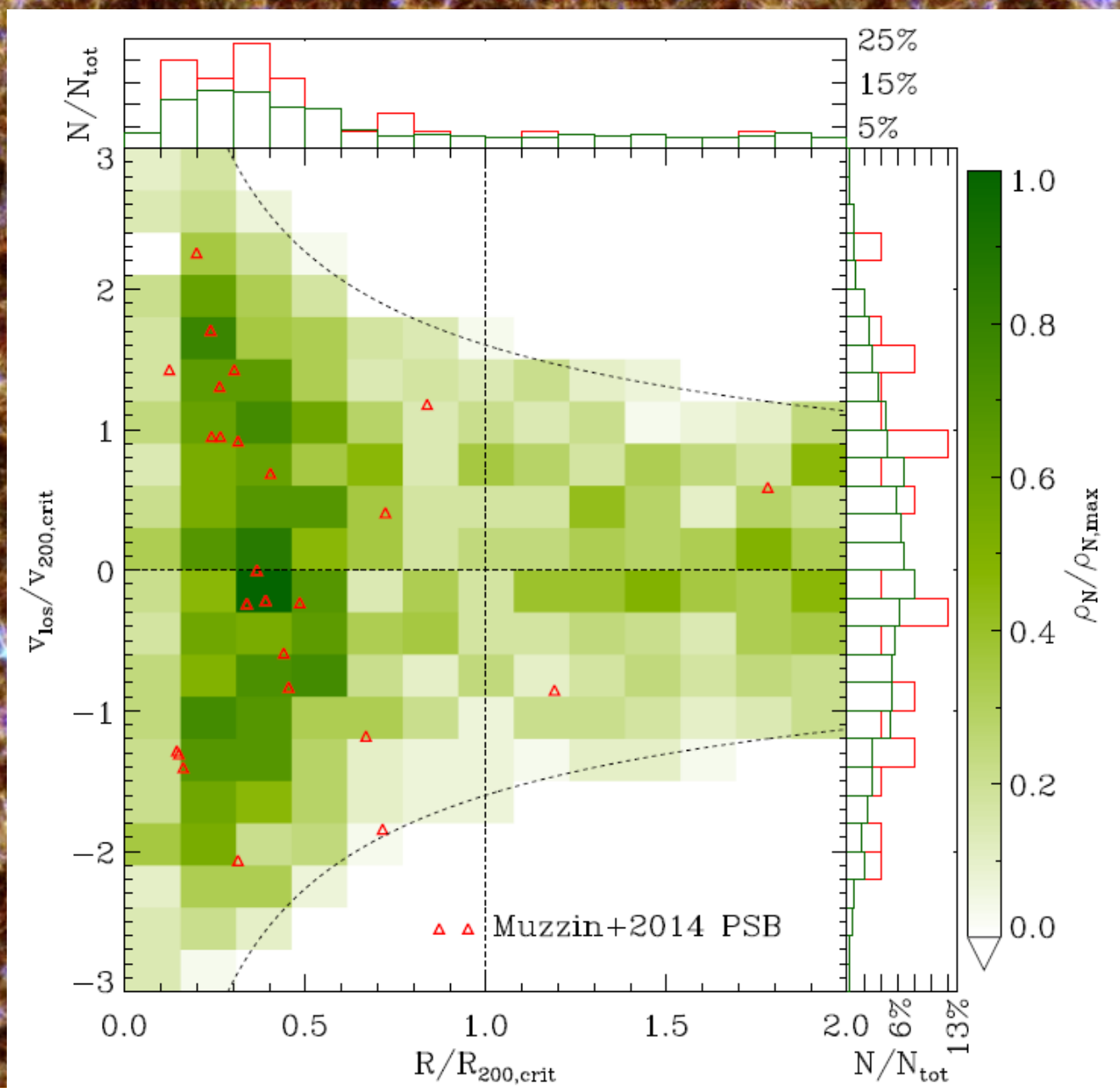
Dividing Galaxies in SF, PAS and PSB:

PSBs:

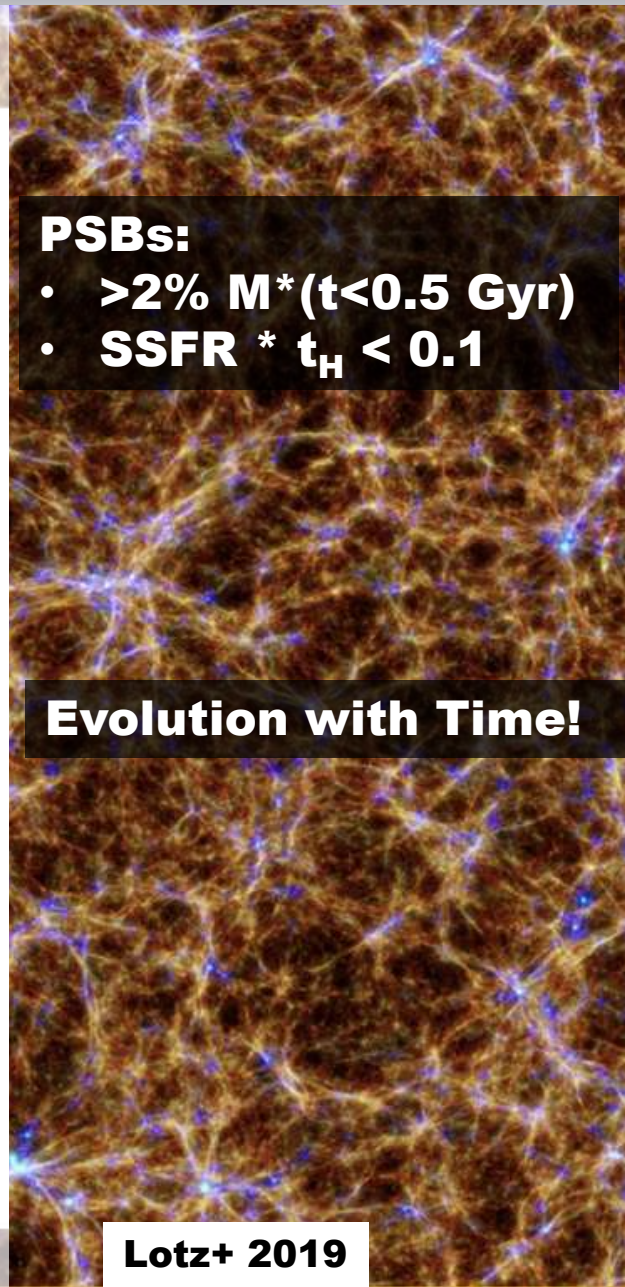
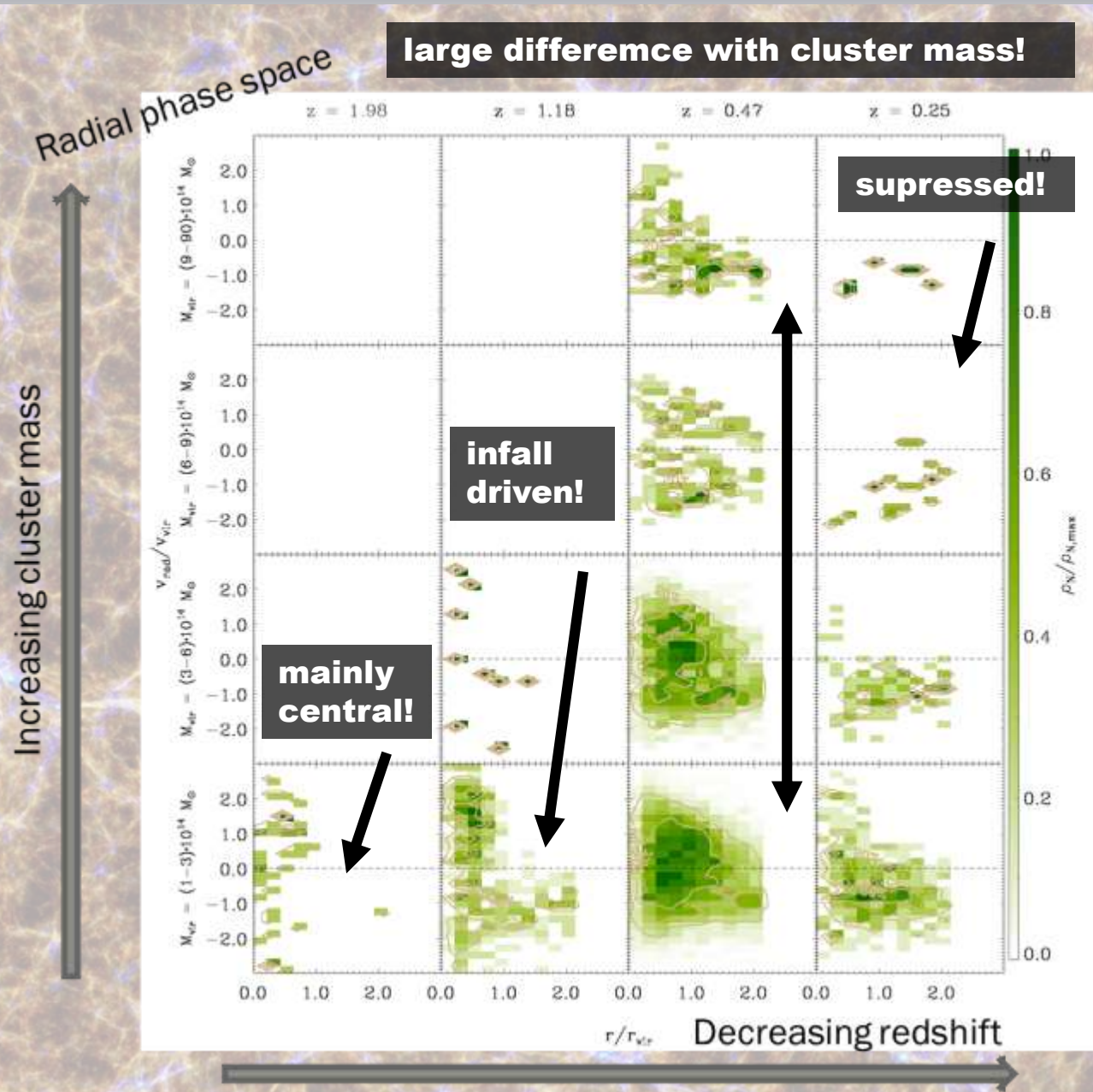
- **>2% $M^*(t < 0.5 \text{ Gyr})$**
- **SSFR * $t_H < 0.1$**

Lotz+ 2018

Interaction of Galaxies with ICM



Interaction of Galaxies with ICM



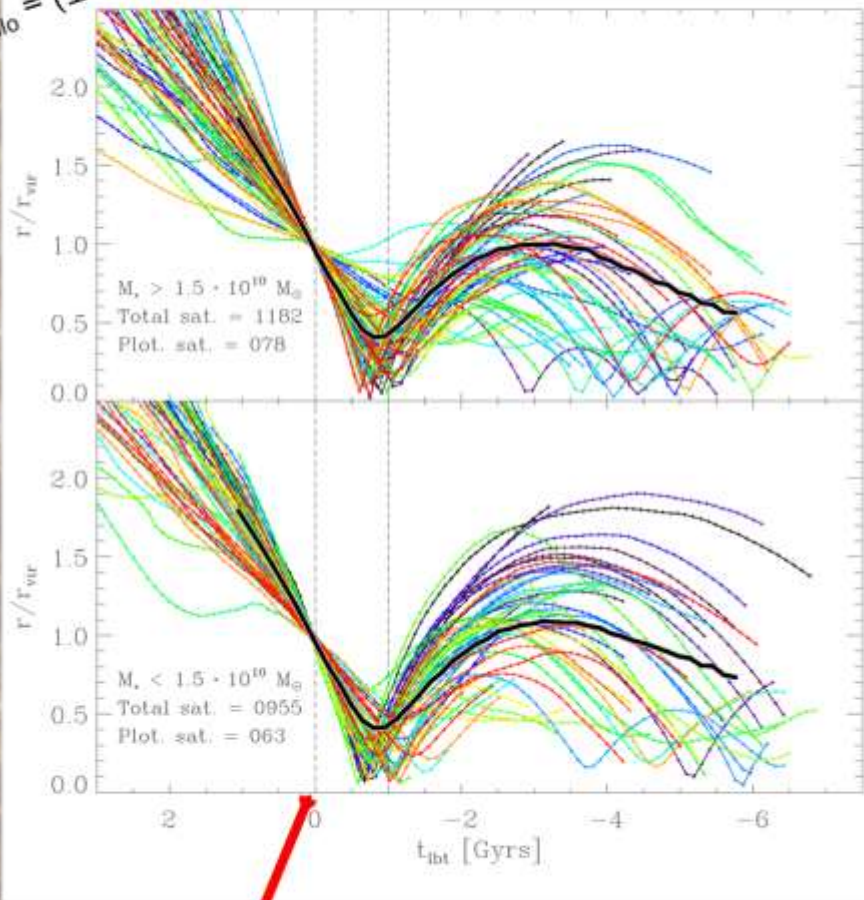
PSBs:

- $>2\% M^*(t < 0.5 \text{ Gyr})$
- $SSFR * t_H < 0.1$

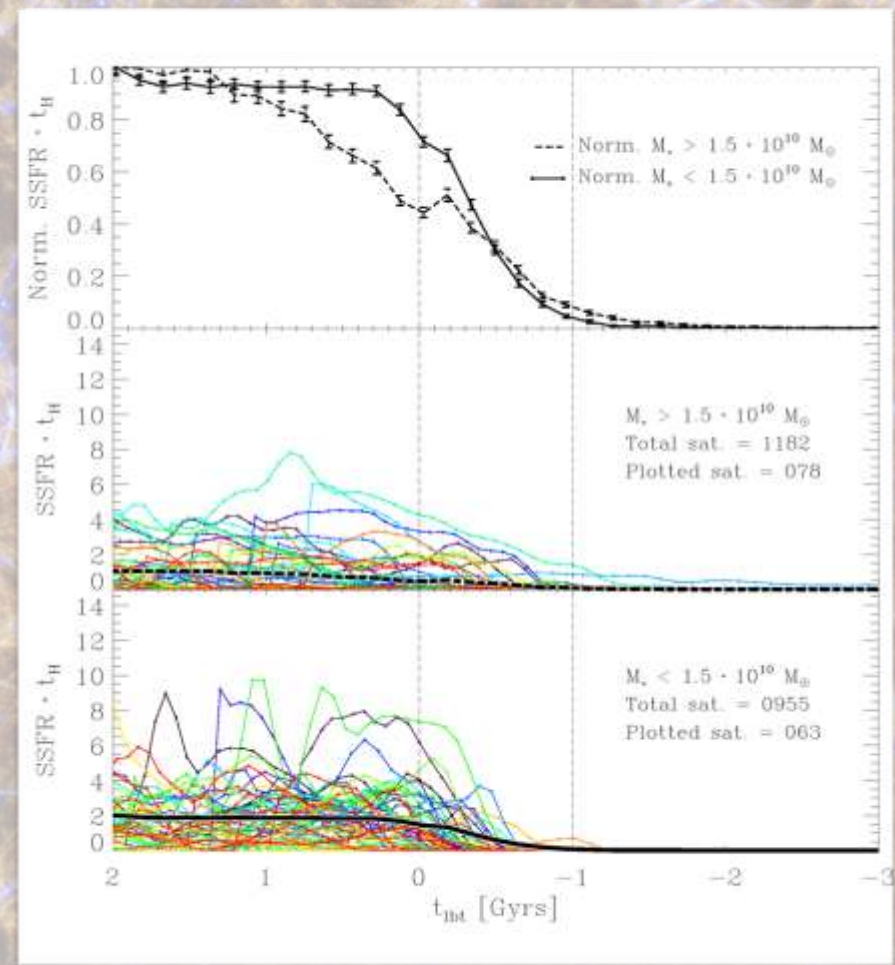
Evolution with Time!

Survival of Galaxies

Selected in
 $M_{\text{halo}} = (1-3) \times 10^{14} M_{\text{sol}}$

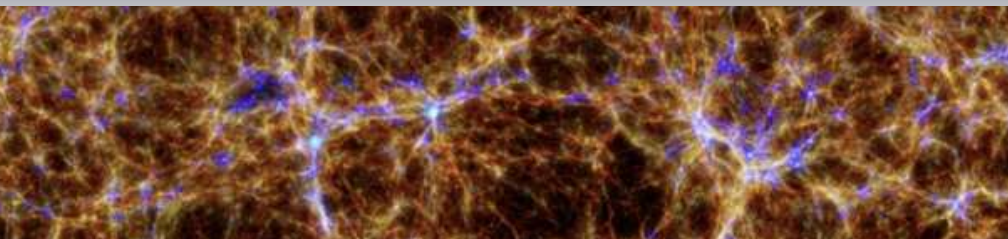


Normalisation
 to point of in-fall

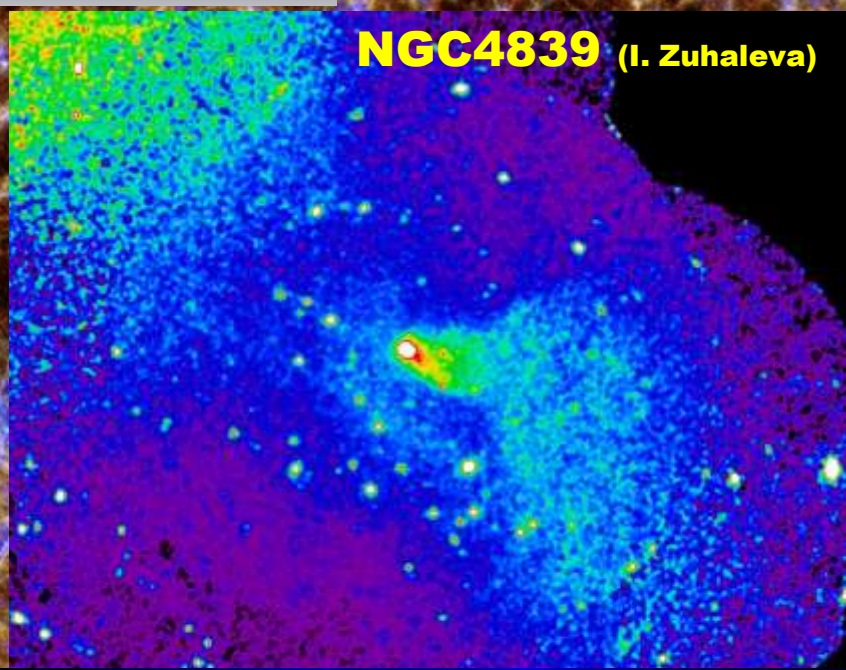


Low mass: orbital paramters
High mass: larger mass

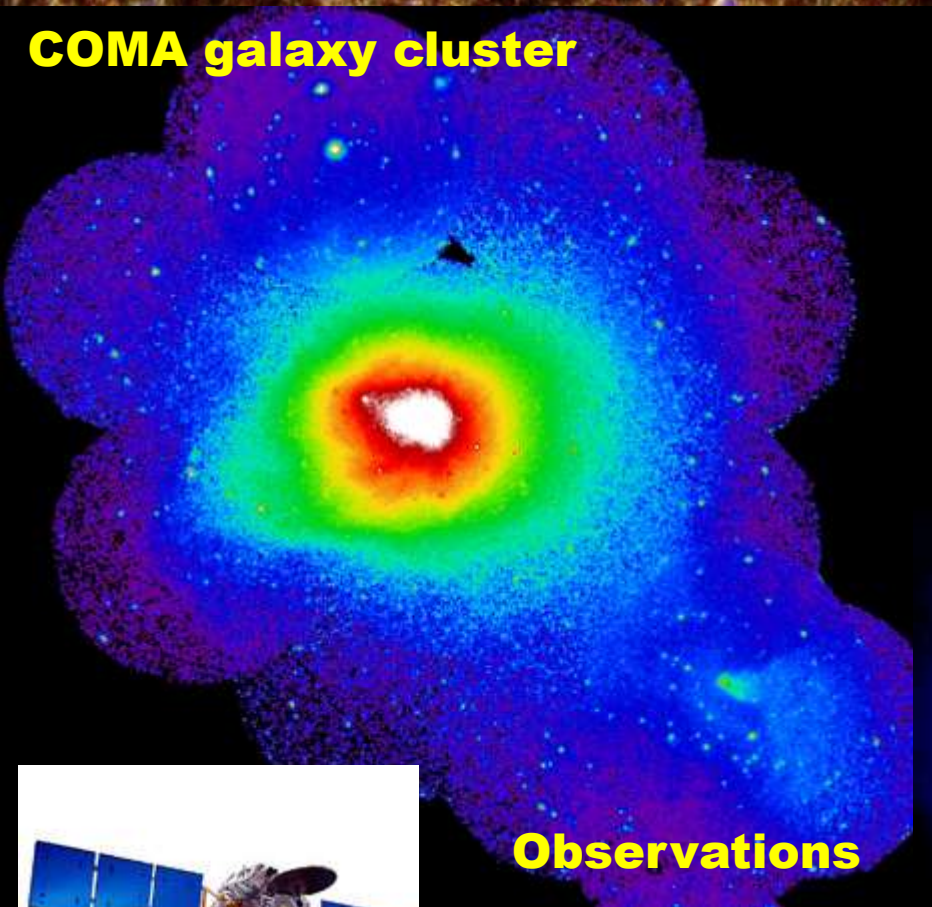
NGC 4839 and Coma ...



NGC4839 (I. Zuhaleva)



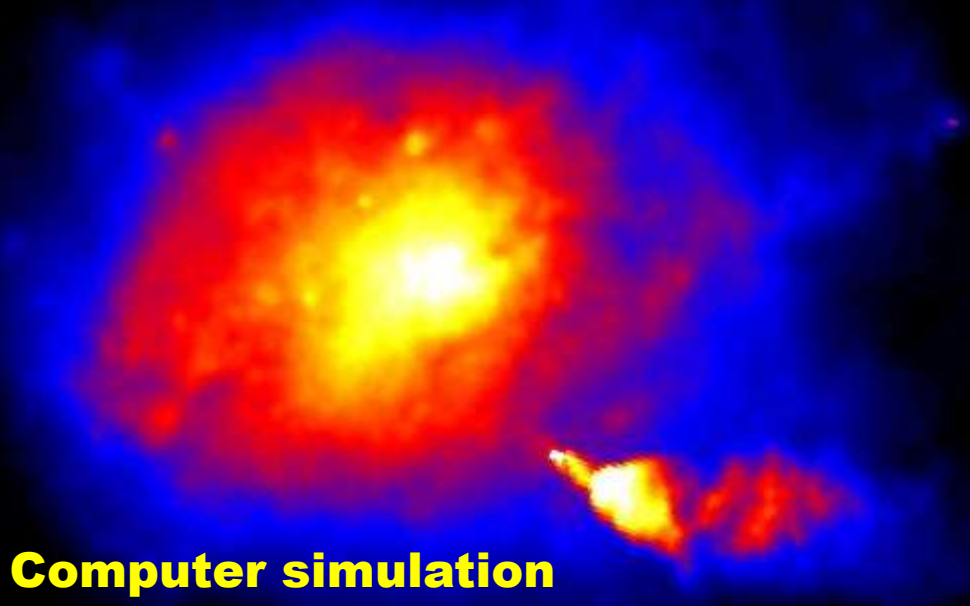
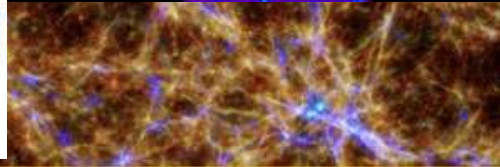
COMA galaxy cluster



Observations

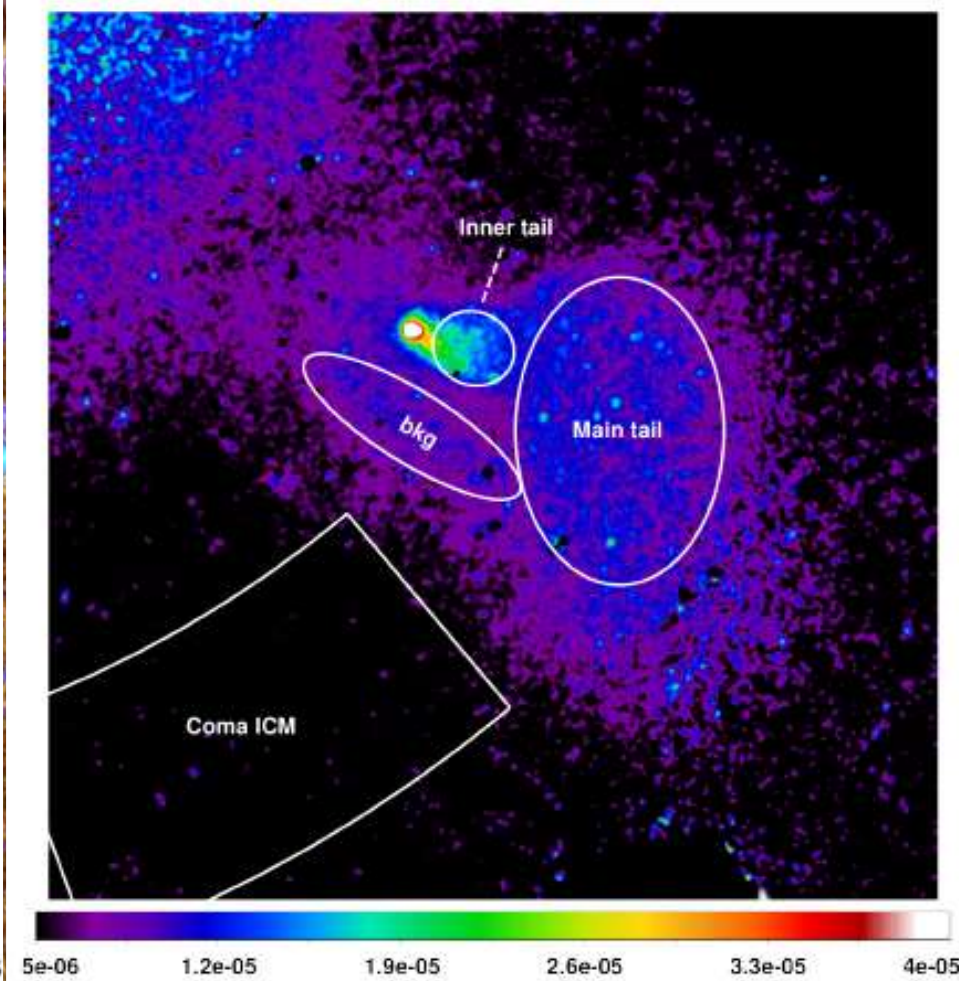
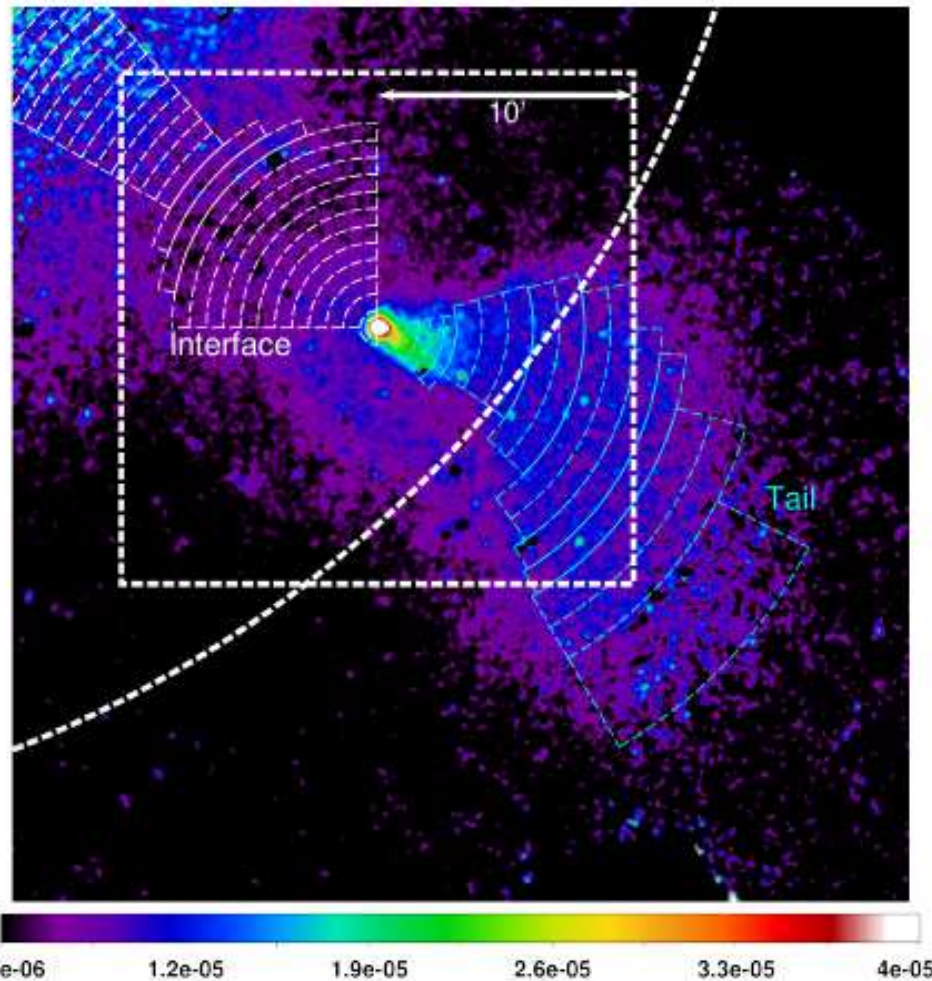


CHANDRA, NASA



Computer simulation

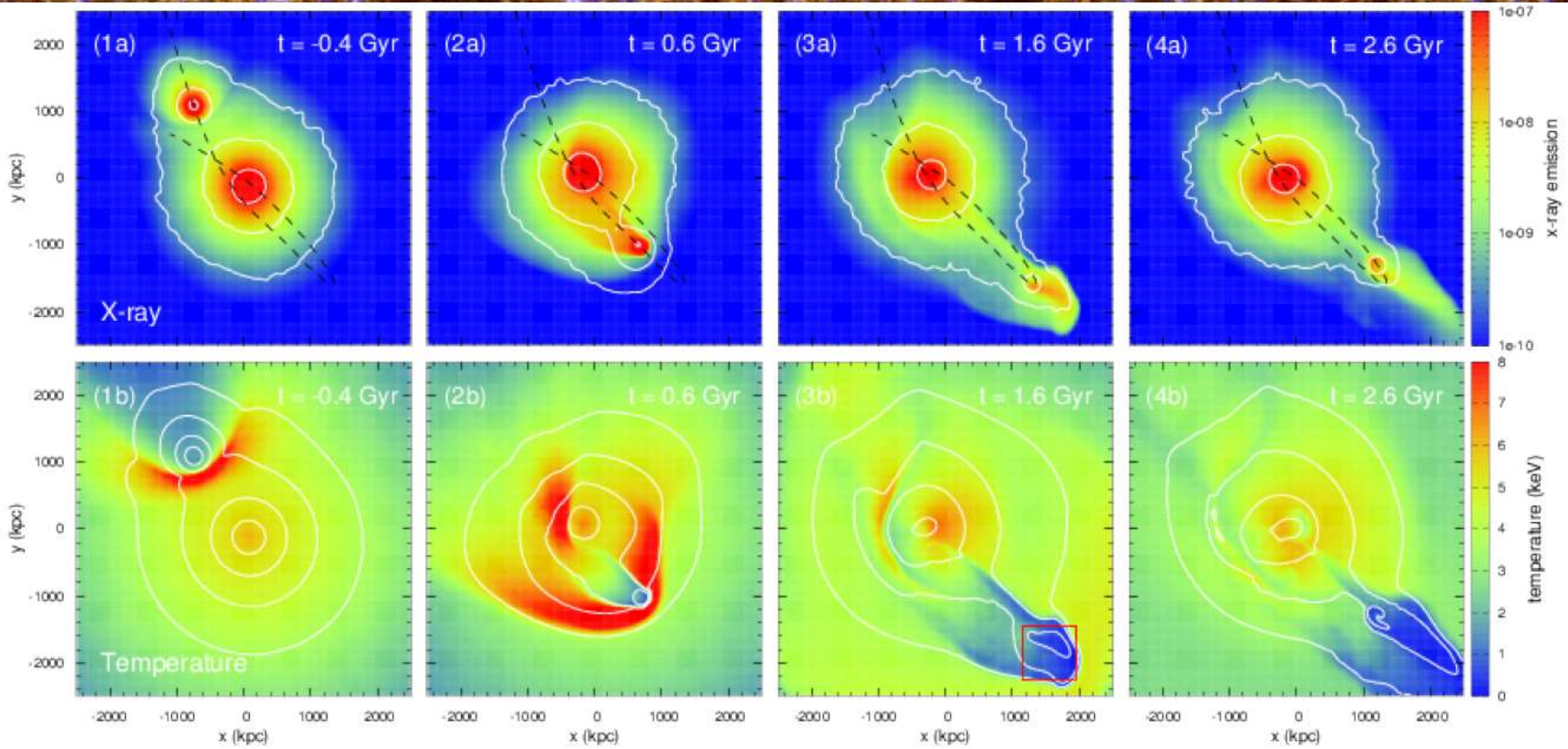
NGC 4839 and Coma ...



Lyskova, Churazov, + 2019

NGC 4839 and Coma ...

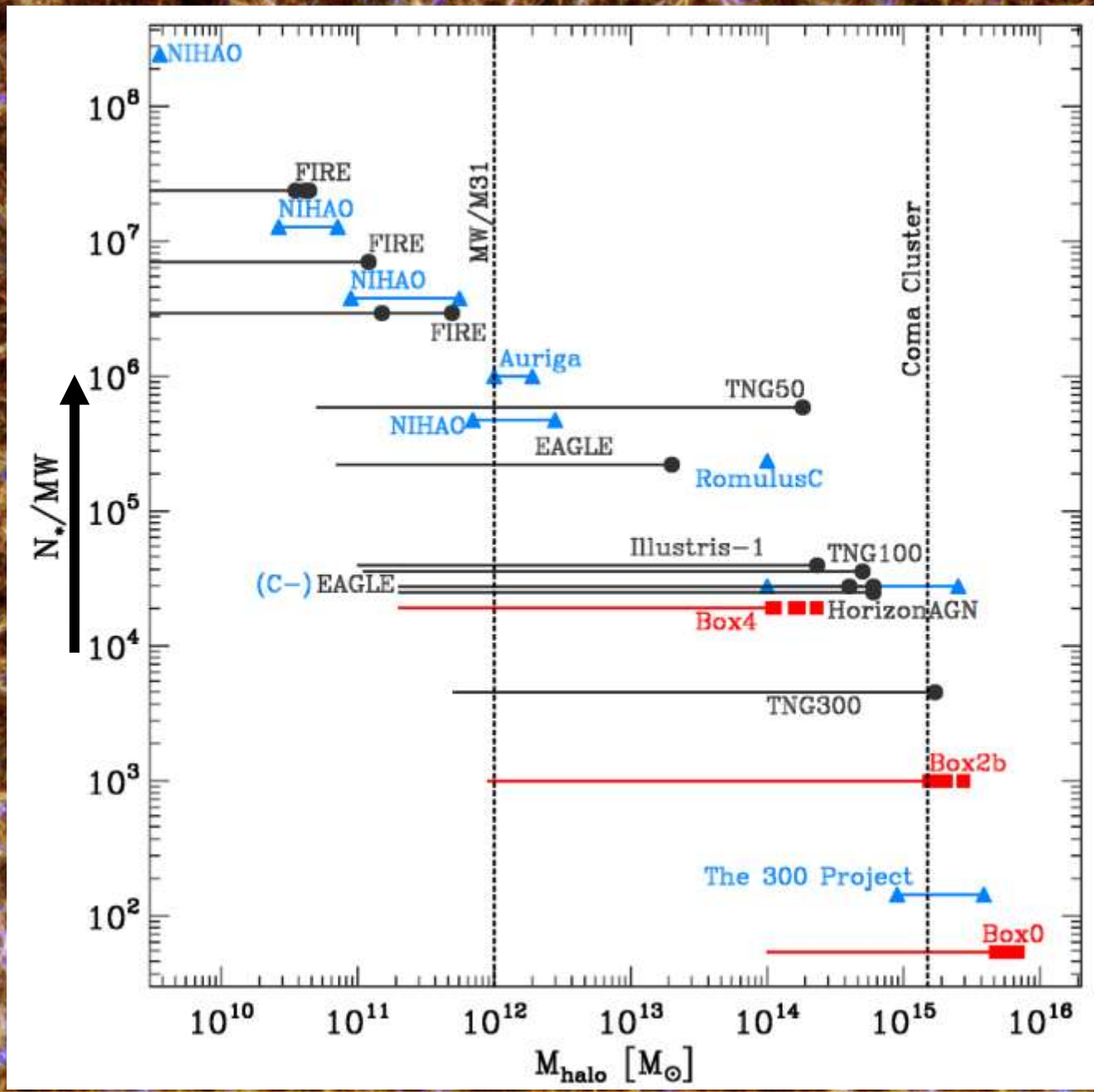
Idealized merger simulation by E. Roediger



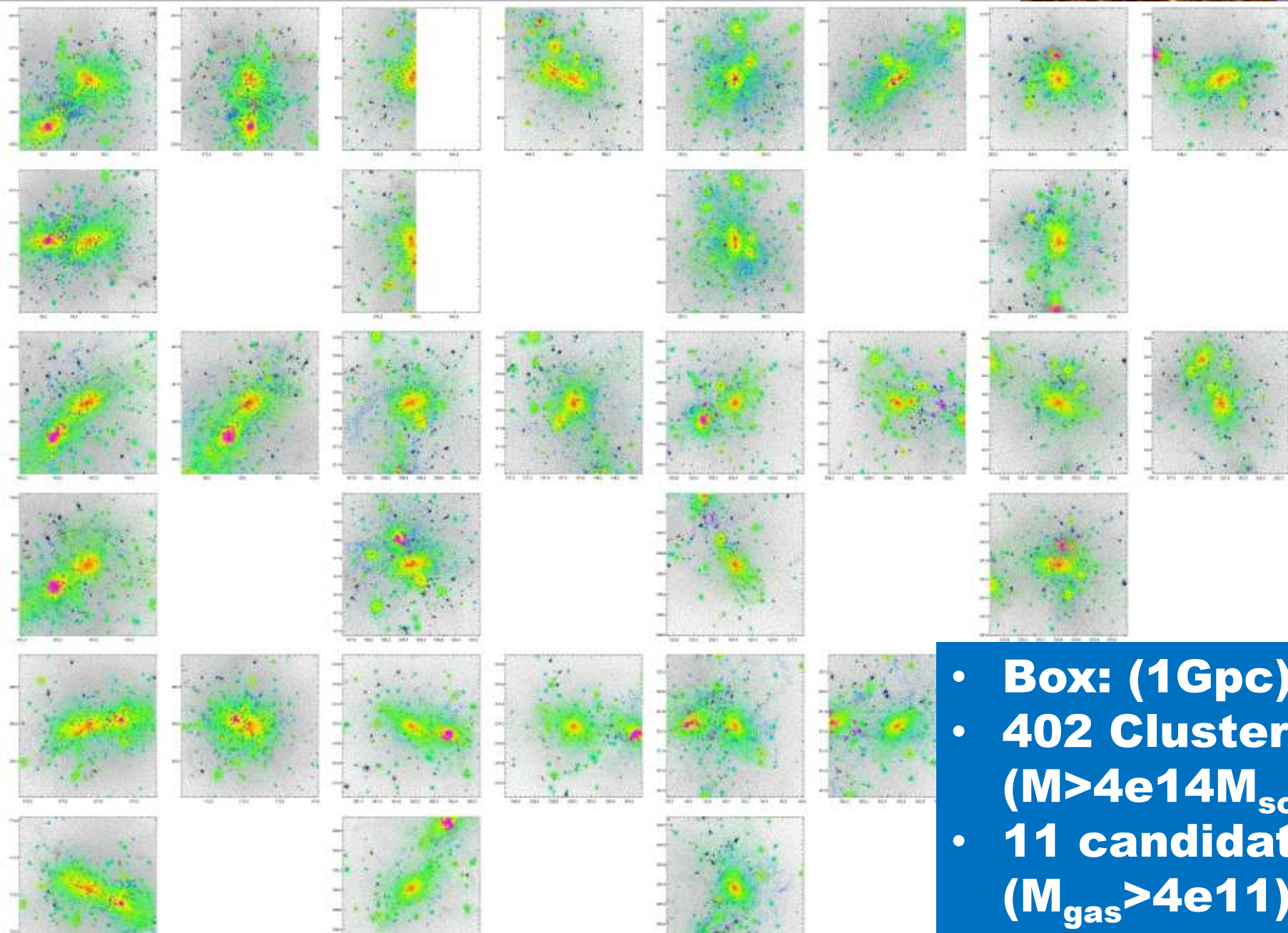
Lyskova, Churazov, + 2019

Test with cosmological simulations?

Resolution

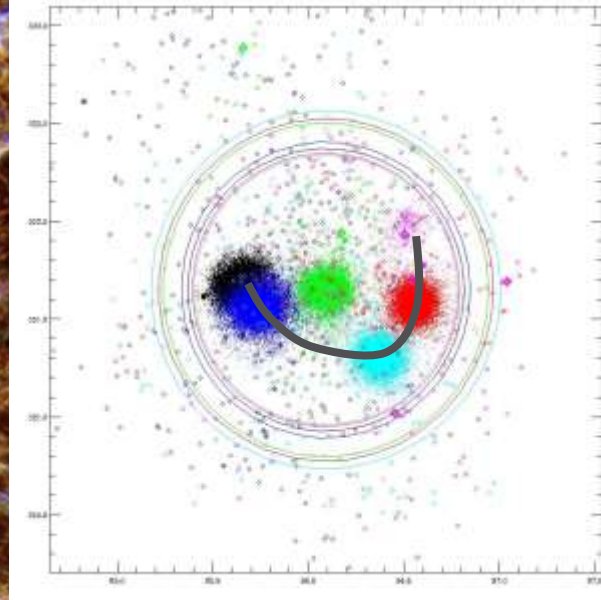
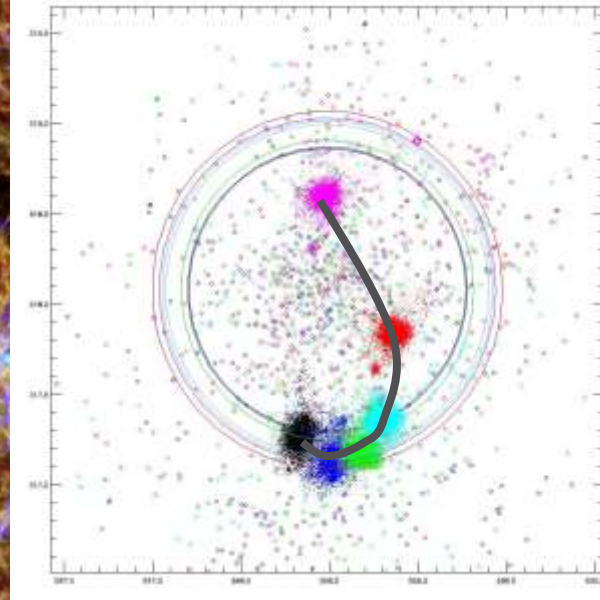
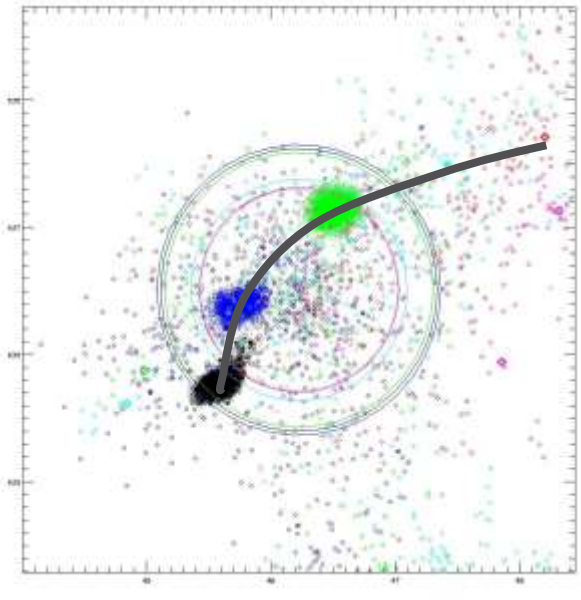
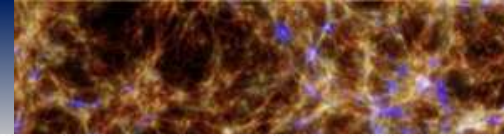


What is the probability ?

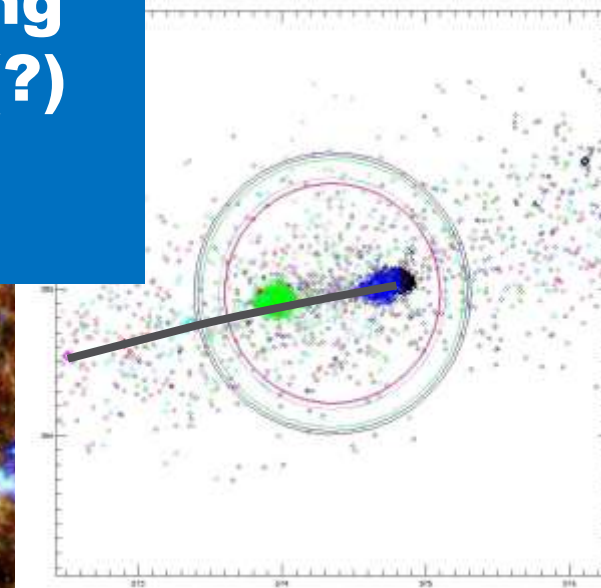
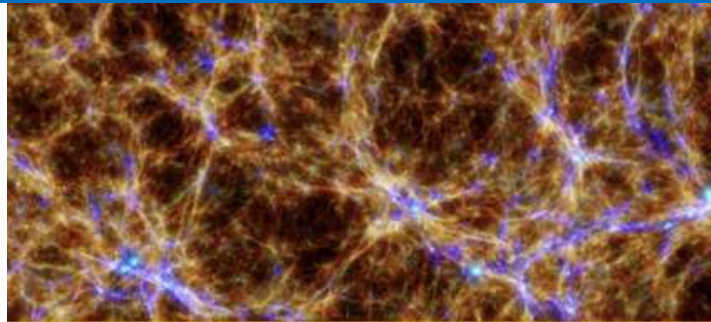
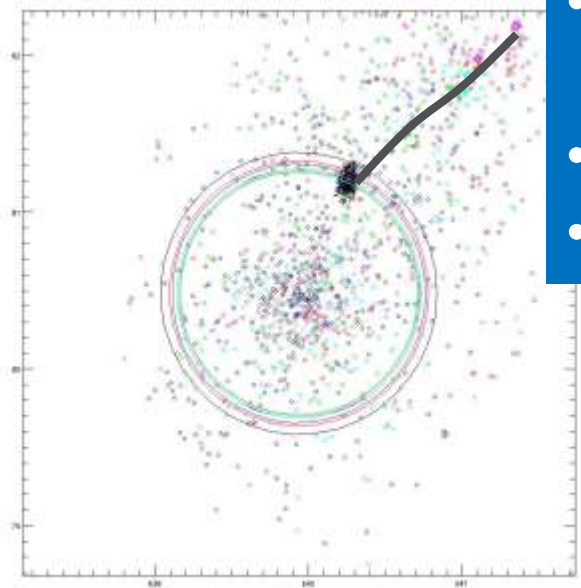


- **Box: $(1\text{Gpc})^3$**
- **402 Clusters**
 $(M > 4e14 M_{\text{sol}})$
- **11 candidates**
 $(M_{\text{gas}} > 4e11)$

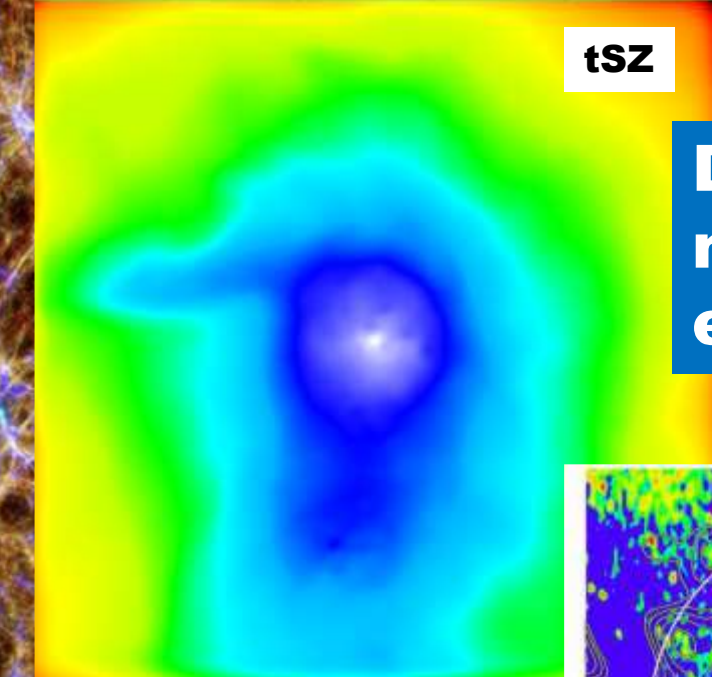
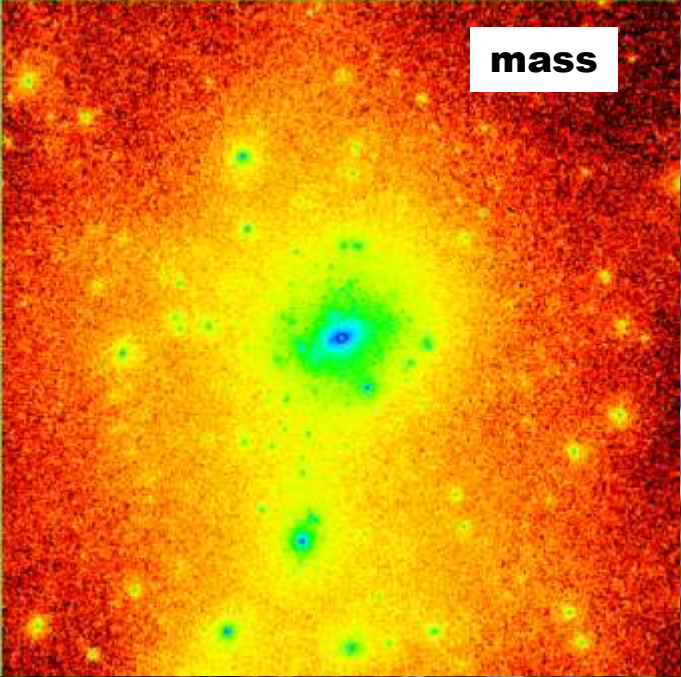
What is the probability ?



- 4 after first crossing with 1 at the turn (?)
- 6 at first infall
- 1 unclear



Do we have a good case ?



Do the shocks match our expectation?

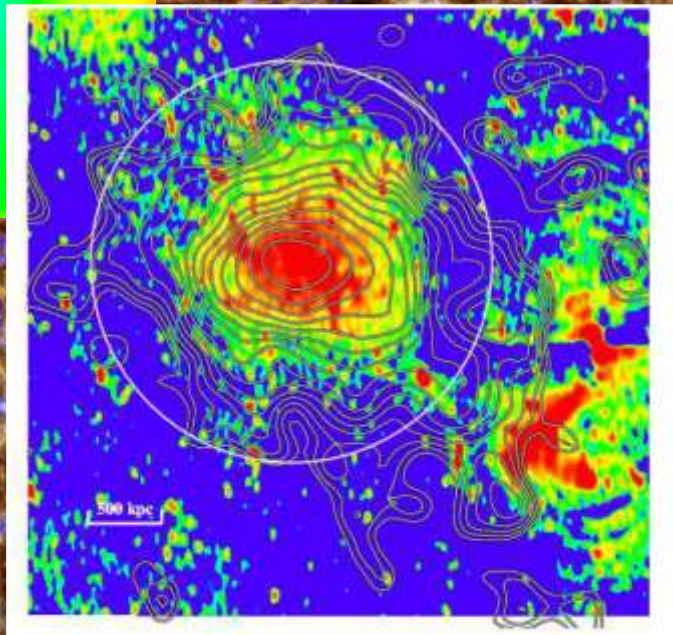
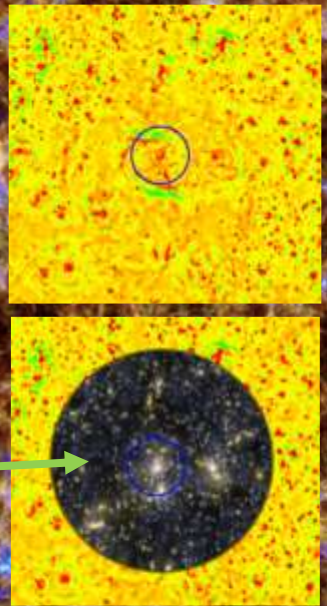
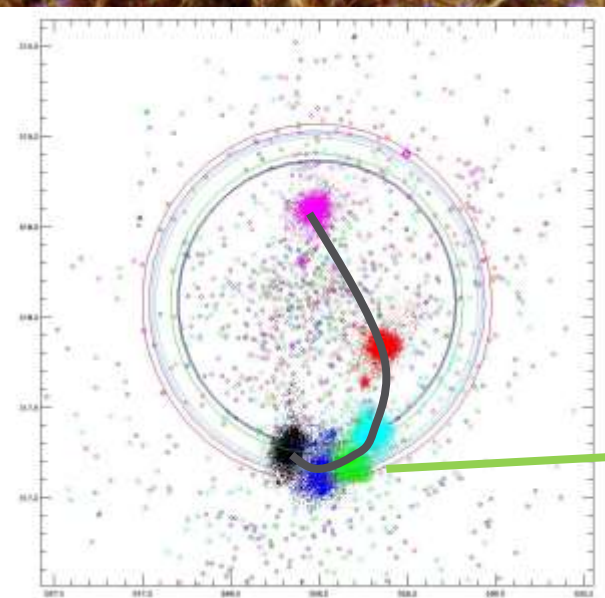
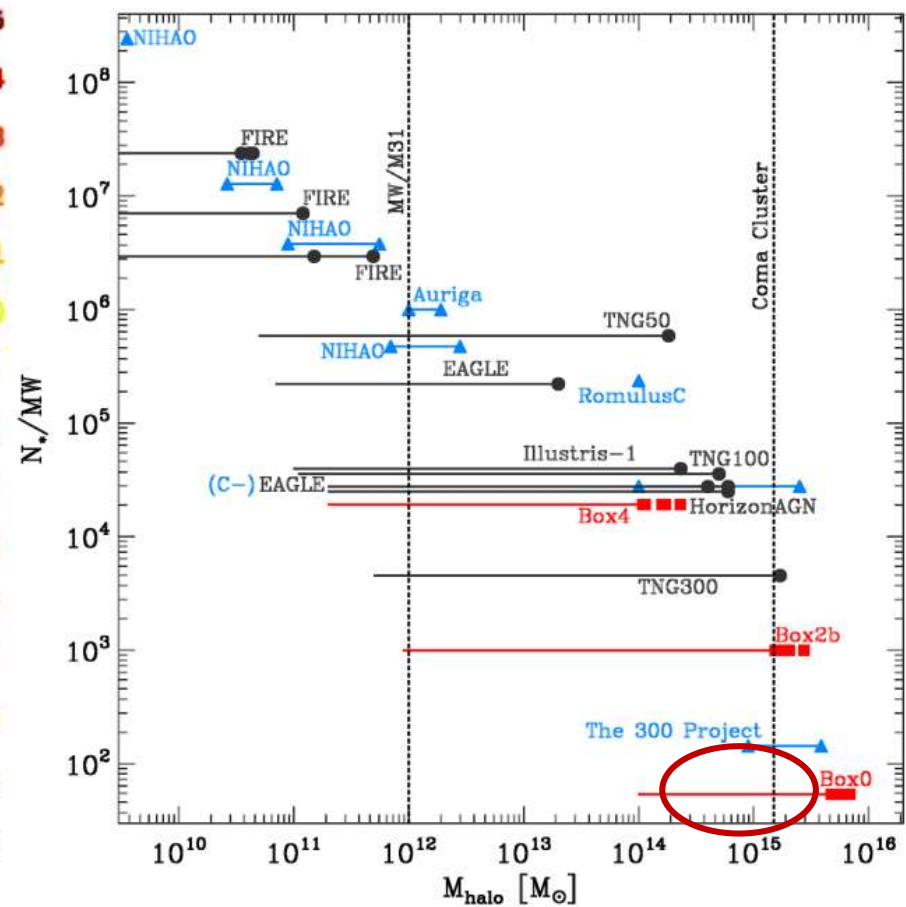
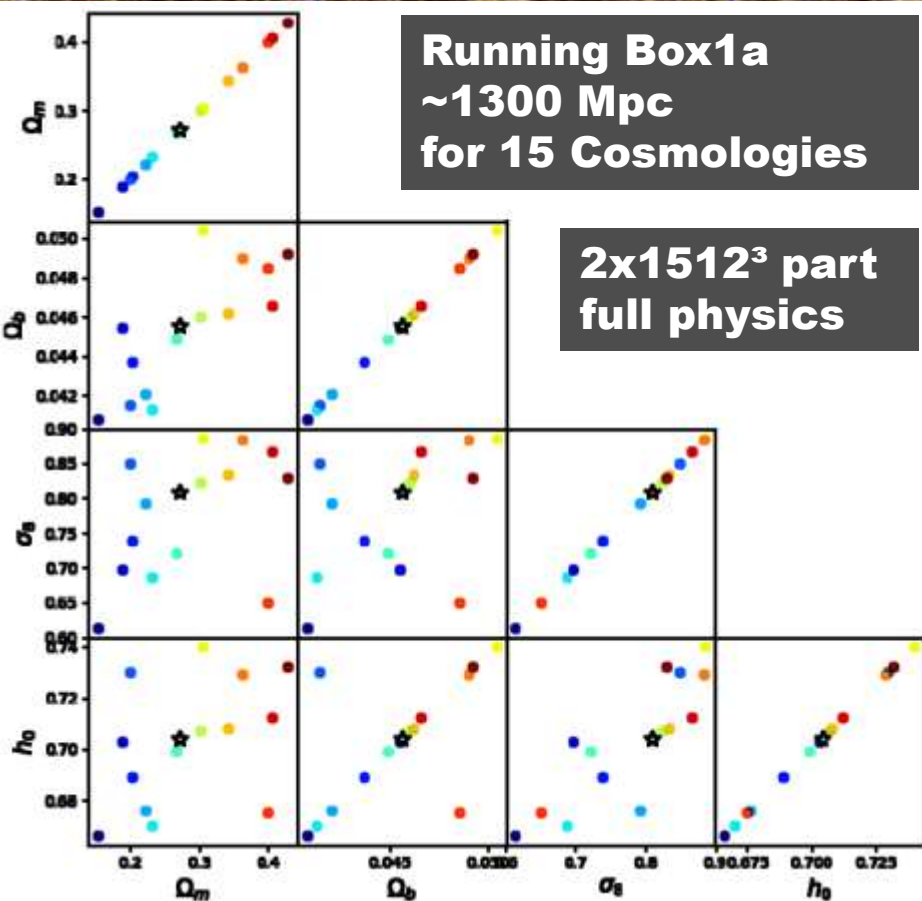


Fig. 8: Westerbork Synthesis Radio Telescope 352 MHz total intensity image of the Coma Cluster from figure 3 of Brown & Rudnick (2011) overlaid with the γ contour levels from Fig. 2. Most of the radio flux from compact sources has been subtracted; the resolution is $133\text{arcsec} \times 68\text{arcsec}$ at -1.5 degrees (W of N). The white circle indicates R_{500} .

Let's just do it!

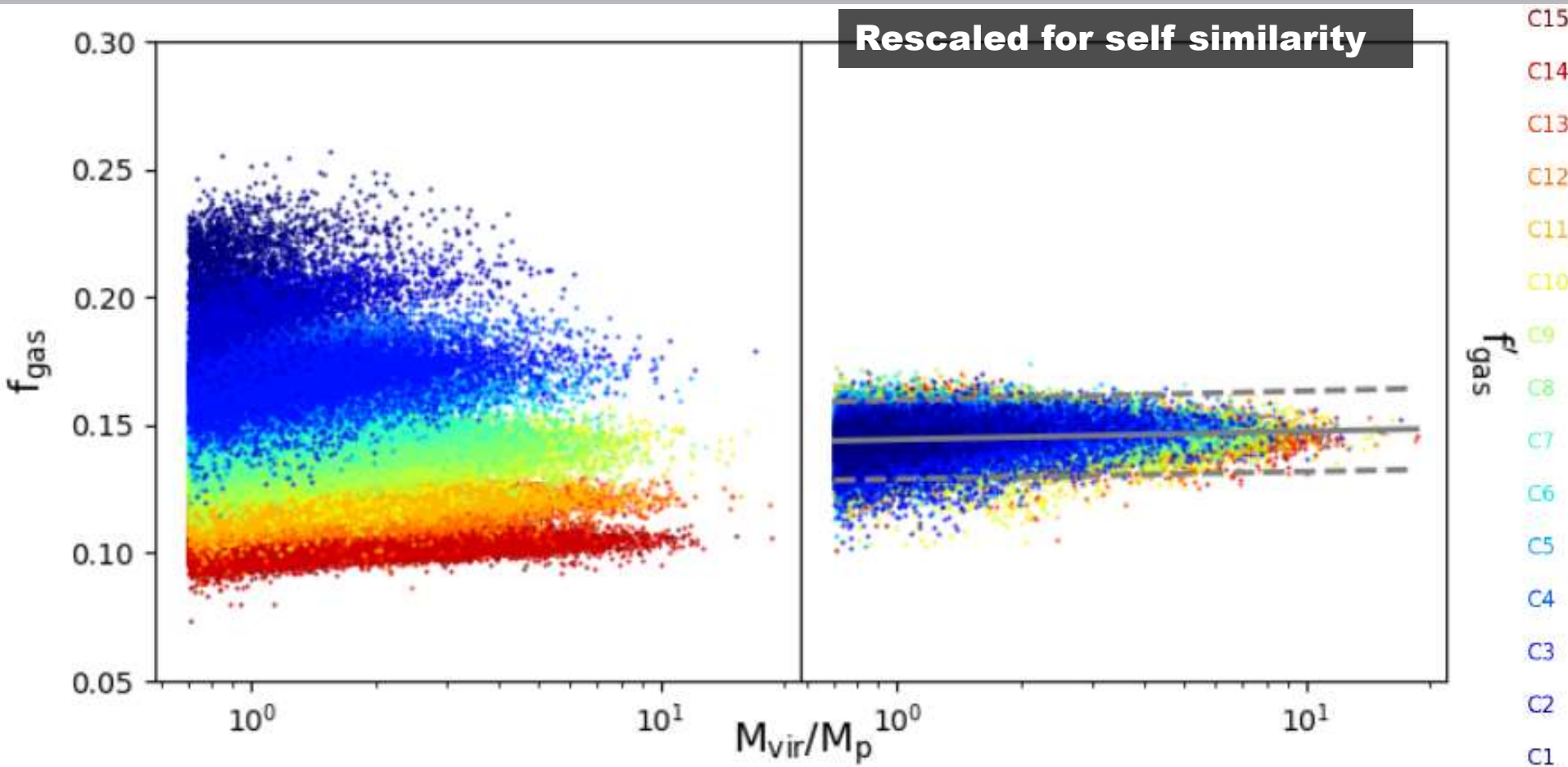


$$Y = A \left(\frac{M}{M_p} \right)^\alpha F(z)^\beta \left(\frac{\Omega_b / \Omega_b^p}{\Omega_m / \Omega_m^p} \right)^{\gamma_\Omega} \left(\frac{h_0}{h_0^p} \right)^{\gamma_{h_0}} \left(\frac{\sigma_8}{\sigma_8^p} \right)^{\gamma_{\sigma_8}} + \sigma$$

Y ≡ Observable

Singh, Saro, + (in prep)

Scaling relation for f_{gas}

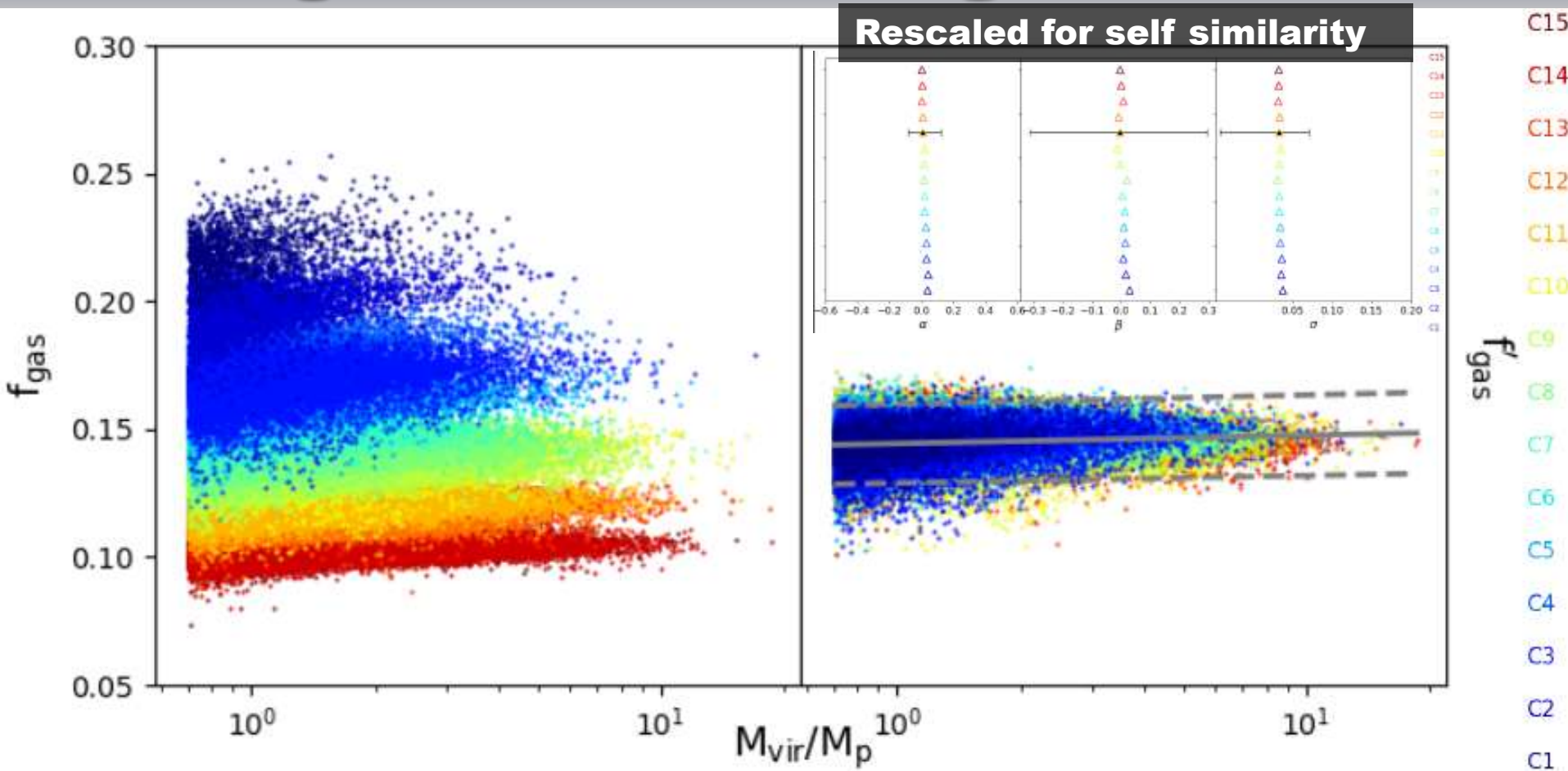


$$Y = A \left(\frac{M}{M_p} \right)^\alpha F(z)^\beta \left(\frac{\Omega_b/\Omega_b^p}{\Omega_m/\Omega_m^p} \right)^{\gamma_\Omega} \left(\frac{h_0}{h_0^p} \right)^{\gamma_{h_0}} \left(\frac{\sigma_8}{\sigma_8^p} \right)^{\gamma_{\sigma_8}} + \sigma$$

$Y \equiv \text{Observable}$

Singh, Saro, + (in prep)

Scaling relation for f_{gas}

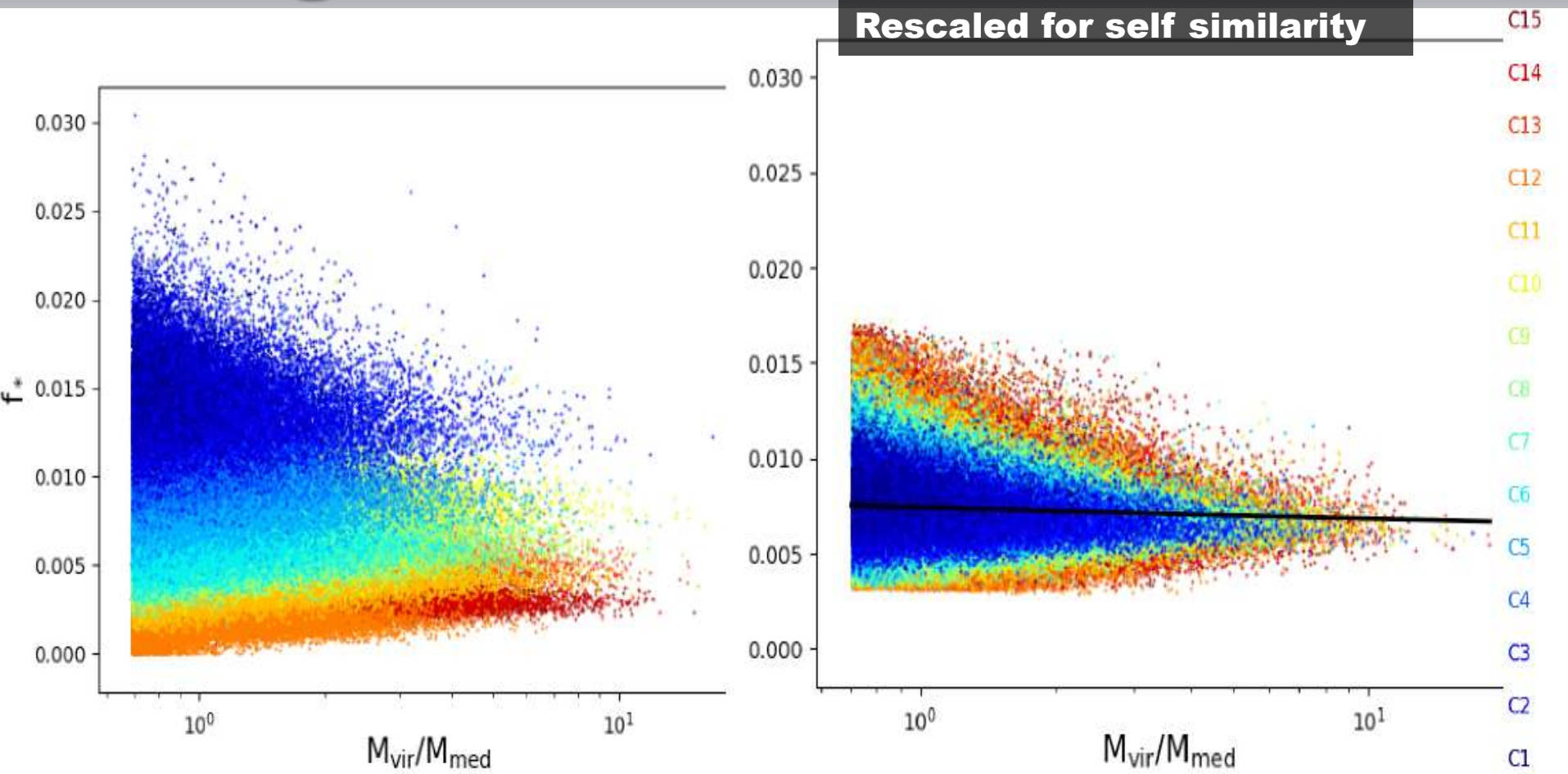


$$Y = A \left(\frac{M}{M_p} \right)^\alpha F(z)^\beta \left(\frac{\Omega_b/\Omega_b^p}{\Omega_m/\Omega_m^p} \right)^{\gamma_\Omega} \left(\frac{h_0}{h_0^p} \right)^{\gamma_{h_0}} \left(\frac{\sigma_8}{\sigma_8^p} \right)^{\gamma_{\sigma_8}} + \sigma$$

$Y \equiv \text{Observable}$

Singh, Saro, + (in prep)

Scaling relation for f_*

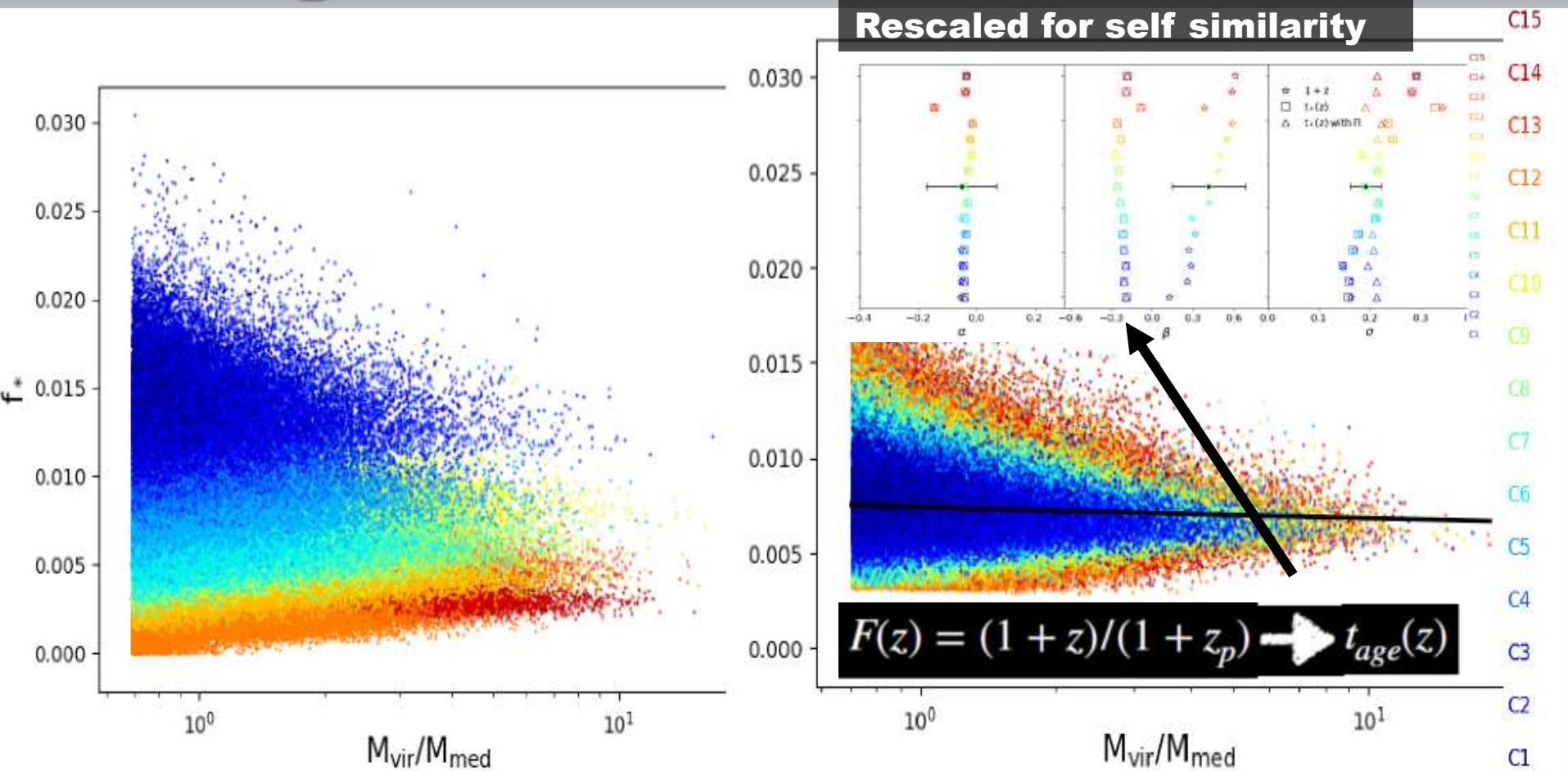


$$Y = A \left(\frac{M}{M_p} \right)^\alpha F(z)^\beta \left(\frac{\Omega_b/\Omega_b^p}{\Omega_m/\Omega_m^p} \right)^{\gamma_\Omega} \left(\frac{h_0}{h_0^p} \right)^{\gamma_{h_0}} \left(\frac{\sigma_8}{\sigma_8^p} \right)^{\gamma_{\sigma_8}} + \sigma$$

$Y \equiv \text{Observable}$

Singh, Saro, + (in prep)

Scaling relation for f_*

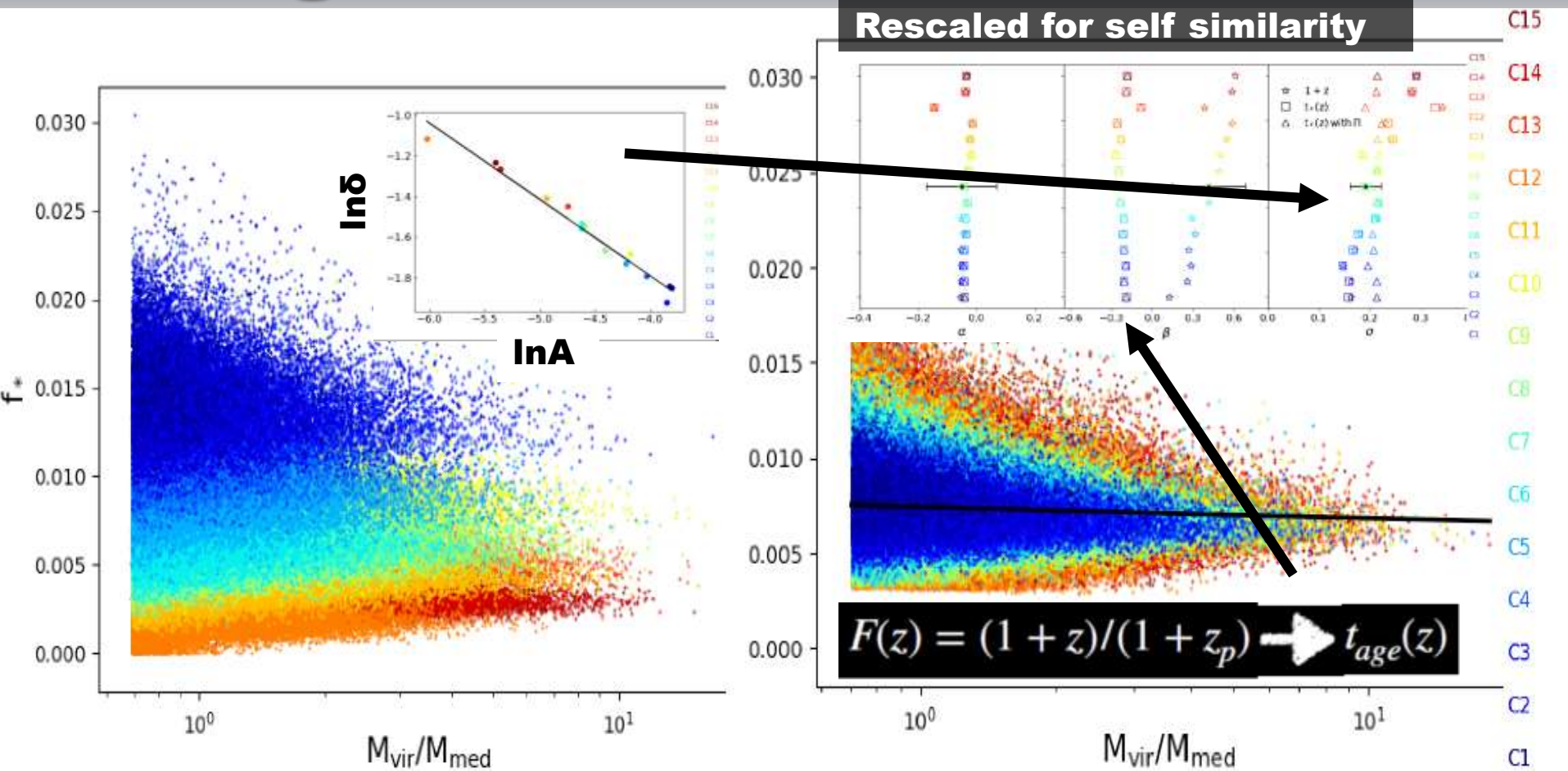


$$Y = A \left(\frac{M}{M_p} \right)^\alpha F(z)^\beta \left(\frac{\Omega_b/\Omega_b^p}{\Omega_m/\Omega_m^p} \right)^{\gamma_\Omega} \left(\frac{h_0}{h_0^p} \right)^{\gamma_{h_0}} \left(\frac{\sigma_8}{\sigma_8^p} \right)^{\gamma_{\sigma_8}} + \sigma$$

$Y \equiv \text{Observable}$

Singh, Saro, + (in prep)

Scaling relation for f_stars

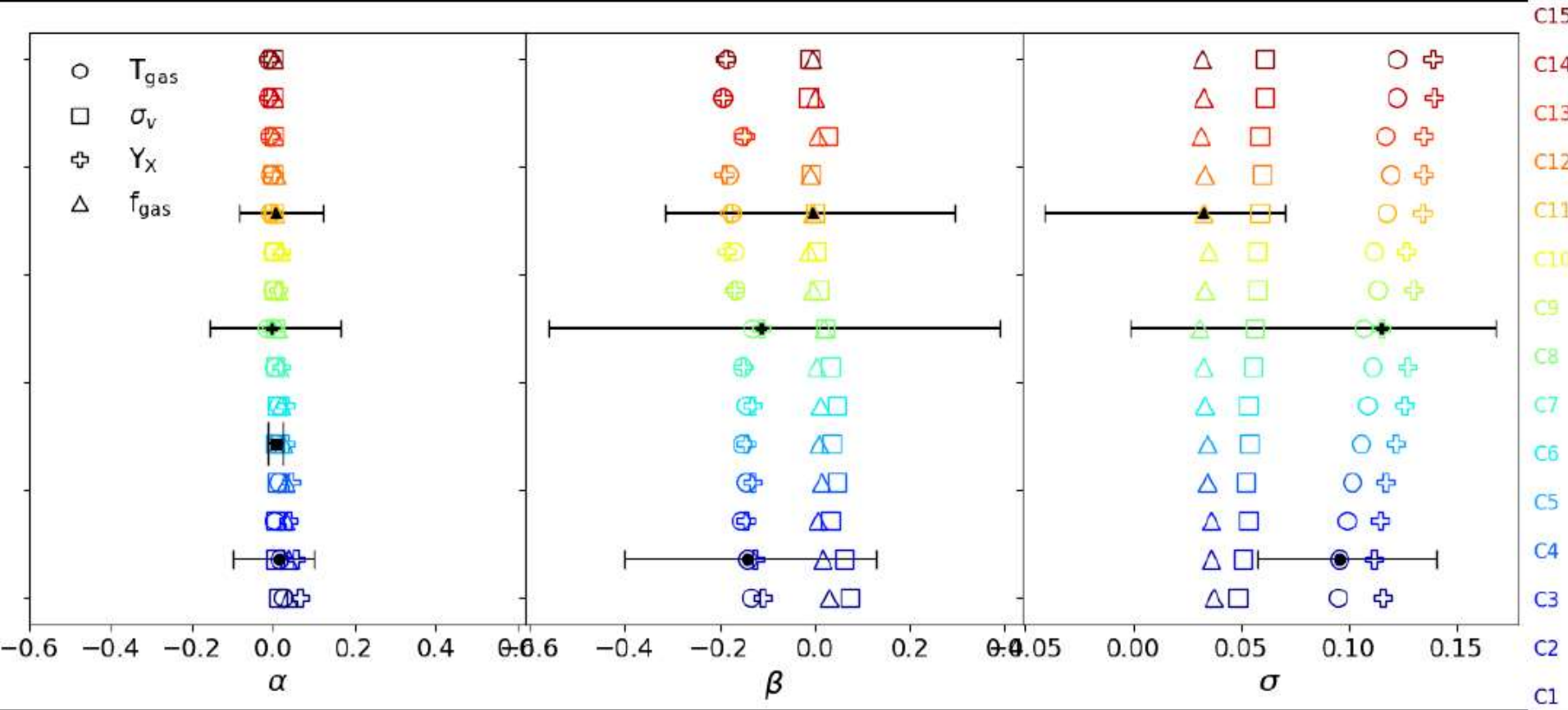


$$Y = A \left(\frac{M}{M_p} \right)^\alpha F(z)^\beta \left(\frac{\Omega_b/\Omega_b^p}{\Omega_m/\Omega_m^p} \right)^{\gamma_\Omega} \left(\frac{h_0}{h_0^p} \right)^{\gamma_{h_0}} \left(\frac{\sigma_8}{\sigma_8^p} \right)^{\gamma_{\sigma_8}} + \sigma$$

$Y \equiv \text{Observable}$

Singh, Saro, + (in prep)

Scaling realltion summary



$$Y = A \left(\frac{M}{M_p} \right)^\alpha F(z)^\beta \left(\frac{\Omega_b / \Omega_b^p}{\Omega_m / \Omega_m^p} \right)^{\gamma_\Omega} \left(\frac{h_0}{h_0^p} \right)^{\gamma_{h_0}} \left(\frac{\sigma_8}{\sigma_8^p} \right)^{\gamma_{\sigma_8}} + \sigma$$

$Y \equiv \text{Observable}$

Singh, Saro, + (in prep)

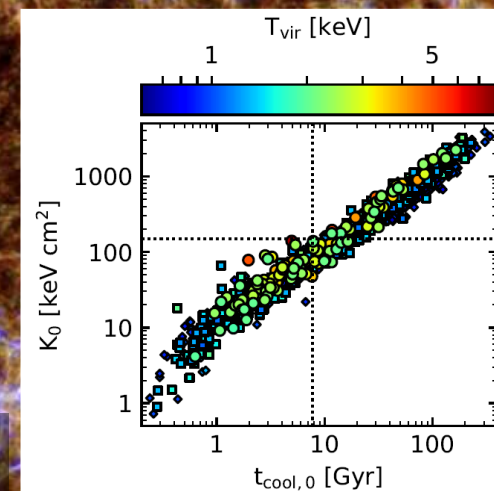
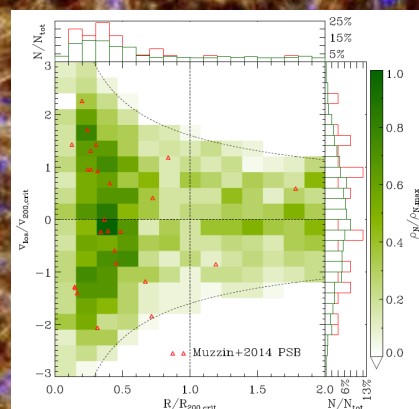
Final Conclusions

Galaxies:

Infall perspective:
Mostly gone after one orbit...

Clusters:

are CC or
not CC ...



... unless you do a wrong turn !

... and

self similar even in
other Universes!

